

Judicial Council Standing Committee
Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions

Agenda

February 14, 2022

4:00 to 6:00 p.m.

Via Webex

Welcome and approval of minutes	Tab 1	Alyson / Lauren
Easements and Boundaries <ul style="list-style-type: none">The working group has proposed instructions for Boundary by Acquiescence, Clear and Convincing Evidence, Mutual Acquiescence, Visible Line, Occupy Defined, and Exception to Silence Equaling Acquiescence	Tab 2	Robert Cummings
Re-Appointments & Chair updates		Stacy Haacke
New Appointments – One Defense Counsel & One Linguist <ul style="list-style-type: none">Michael Dodge [Counsel]Gary Wight [Counsel]Meghan Sheridan [Counsel]Mark Morris [Counsel/Linguist]Brett Hashimoto [Linguist]William Eggington [Linguist]Meg Glasmann [Linguist]	Tab 3	Stacy Haacke

[Committee Web Page](#)

[Published Instructions](#)

Next meeting: February 14, 2022 at 4:00 p.m.

Tab 1

MINUTES

Advisory Committee on Model Civil Jury Instructions

January 10, 2022

4:00 p.m.

Present: Stacy Haacke (staff), Douglas G. Mortensen, Randy Andrus, Lauren A. Shurman, Judge Kent Holmberg, Ricky Shelton, Samantha Slark, Judge Keith A. Kelly, Adam D. Wentz
Also present: Robert Cummings, Marianna Di Paolo

Excused: Ruth A. Shapiro (chair), Alyson McAllister

1. Welcome.

Lauren Shurman welcomed everyone.

2. Approval of Minutes.

November 2021 meeting minutes approved.

3. Discussion of Product Liability Instructions.

- Robert Cummings drafted new definitions for the Boundary by Acquiescence instruction: visible line, occupy, and mutual acquiescence. The committee made edits to each as detailed below.
 - Visible line
 - Removed “that creates an observable line sufficient to give a reasonable landowner notice that the owner of the adjoining property is using the line as a boundary” from the end of the instruction.
 - The definition includes examples of human-made visible lines (fence, building, monument, hedge). The committee discussed adding examples of natural objects that could constitute a “visible line” such as streams, edge of a cliff, etc. Looked to the case law for examples and found nothing. Decided to add no examples and that the descriptive term “natural” was sufficient.
 - Occupy
 - Changed “*examples of activities that would constitute occupation*” to “*examples of activities that could constitute occupation.*”
 - Changed “*the plaintiff*” to “*name of plaintiff.*”
 - Mutual Acquiescence
 - Made several minor edits to create consistency both within the definition itself and the other, previously-discussed definitions.

- Marianna Di Paolo expressed concerns regarding whether the phrase “inaction despite notice” is easily understandable to the average juror. The committee determined to omit the language altogether.
 - Deleted the last sentence of the definition immediately prior to the note.
- CV10__ (Exception to Silence Equaling Acquiescence)
 - Moved this instruction to immediately following the Acceptance by Acquiescence instruction.
 - Discussed whether the sentence beginning with “this is an affirmative defense” is necessary. Ultimately decided to remove it.
 - Added a new, clarifying note: “The burden of proof for this defense is not entirely clear from the caselaw; however, a preponderance of the evidence standard would apply in the absence of authority suggesting that the higher clear and convincing standard would be applicable. If this instruction is provided, then you may also provide the preponderance of the evidence instruction. MUJI 117.”
 - Changed “*has made a sufficient showing that*” in the last sentence to “*shows by a preponderance of the evidence that . . .*”
 - Changed “*then you may find that the parties did not acquiesce to the boundary*” to “*then you must find that defendant did not acquiesce to the boundary*” in the last sentence.
- 4. A clean copy of the above instructions will be sent to committee members for final review. Final approval will be discussed at the next meeting.
- 5. *Adjournment.*

The meeting concluded at 6:03 PM.

Tab 3

MICHAEL A. DODGE

michaeldodge70@gmail.com ■ (801) 889-7152

January 27, 2022

VIA EMAIL: stacyh@utcourts.gov

RE: Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee

Dear Utah Judicial Council:

I am interested in becoming a member of the Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee. I currently am an Assistant Utah Attorney General in the Employment Litigation Section and have over eighteen years of trial experience defending clients in state and federal courts. I have excellent writing skills and have extensive experience in drafting jury instructions in cases where no instructions are provided by the court.

Although I have never been a member of any committees, I believe I would be a great asset to this committee. I hope you will strongly consider me for this position.

Sincerely,

Michael A. Dodge

Michael A. Dodge

MICHAEL A. DODGE

michaeldodge70@gmail.com ■ (801) 889-7152

EMPLOYMENT

Assistant Attorney General

Utah Attorney General's Office

May 2016 - Present

- Litigate cases in state and federal courts as well as administrative proceedings regarding Title VII, Title IX, § 1983, ADA, ADEA, FMLA, Utah Antidiscrimination Act, and other employment related matters.
- Litigated cases in federal court regarding public land issues including R.S.2477, BLM resource management plans, energy development, wilderness designations, wild horses, wildfires, grazing management, and endangered species.

Attorney

Peers Law Group, PLLC

Dec. 2014 - Apr. 2016

- Litigated cases regarding trademark, contract, and personal injury matters.
- Provided regulatory compliance counsel regarding FDA matters for dietary supplement companies.
- Prepared and submitted trademark applications to the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

Attorney

Anvil Legal Group, PLLC

Oct. 2013 - Sep. 2014

- Litigated cases regarding insurance and personal injury matters.
- Advised clients regarding durable medical equipment regulatory compliance issues.

Teacher

East Hollywood High School

Jan. 2009 - Feb. 2013

- Developed curriculum and taught classes in history, government, and law.

Attorney

Law Offices of Michael A. Dodge

Jan. 2006 - May 2008

- Represented clients in the drafting of wills, trusts, and powers of attorney.

Attorney

Quarles & Brady, LLP

Jul. 2004 - Dec. 2005

- Represented clients in state and federal courts, and administrative proceedings involving environmental and public utility matters.
- Performed extensive research, writing, and editing of legal documents including environmental permit applications, licenses, remediation agreements, legal memoranda, and court documents.

Attorney

Davis & Kuelthau, S.C.

Sep. 2001 - Jul. 2004

- Litigated cases in state and federal courts as well as administrative proceedings involving complex commercial litigation, environmental, and public utility matters.
- Represented the Cities of Oak Creek and Port Washington in administrative proceedings regarding the construction of coal fired and natural gas power plants within their city limits.

EDUCATION

Marquette University Law School

Juris Doctorate

Brigham Young University

Bachelor of Arts in Political Science

GARY T. WIGHT

1051 North 3675 West, Layton, UT 84041

(801) 755-2768

gwright@kipbandchristian.com

February 4, 2022

SUBMITTED ELECTRONICALLY

Stacy Haacke
Associate General Counsel
Administrative Office of the Courts
stacyh@utcourts.gov

Re: Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee

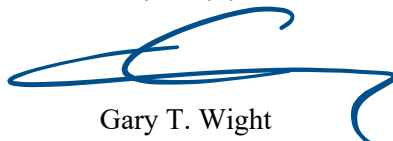
Dear Stacy:

I am applying for the Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee. Over the past 15 years, I have worked full time as a civil defense lawyer, primarily defending professionals in malpractice lawsuits. Nine years ago, I became a shareholder at Kipp & Christian, P.C., a boutique civil defense firm in Salt Lake City, Utah. Since that time, I have obtained experience in administrative and other managerial responsibilities.

My litigation practice currently consists of approximately 40 to 50 active cases. I represent doctors, lawyers, employers, realtors, accountants, and other professionals throughout Utah, Idaho, and Wyoming. I manage a team consisting of multiple associates and paralegals. I have experience at every stage of civil litigation, including pre-suit investigation, pleadings, written and oral fact discovery, expert discovery, alternative dispute resolution, dispositive motions, and trial. My litigation practice has given me opportunities to try cases to both juries and the bench, participate in binding arbitrations, and argue before the Utah Supreme Court and the United States Court of Appeals for the Tenth Circuit.

I am seeking this position in order to serve the State of Utah and gain new experiences in the law. I expect my experiences trying cases and otherwise working with the model jury instructions will serve me well if selected for the Committee. I also have an extensive background in writing—having majored in English and published three novels. I appreciate your consideration and look forward to hearing from you soon.

Very truly yours,



Gary T. Wight

GARY T. WIGHT

1051 North 3675 West, Layton, Utah 84041

(801) 755-2768

gwright@kipbandchristian.com

- EDUCATION:** J.D. *with honors*, **University of Utah, S.J. Quinney College of Law**, 2006
- * Moot Court Competition: 3rd Place Overall
 - * William H. Leary Scholar
- B.A. *cum laude*, **Brigham Young University**, 2003
- * English major with emphases in British literature and creative writing
 - * Member of *Sigma Tau Delta* (English honors society)
- A.A. *magna cum laude*, **College of Southern Idaho**, 2000
- * English major
 - * President's List each semester of attendance
- EXPERIENCE:** **Kipp and Christian, P.C.**, Salt Lake City, Utah
- * Law Clerk, 2005
 - * Associate Attorney, 2006 – 2012
 - * Shareholder, 2013 – Present
- ADMISSIONS:** Utah State Bar
Idaho State Bar
Wyoming State Bar
United States District Court, District of Utah
United States Court of Appeals, Tenth Circuit
- MEMBERSHIPS:** Salt Lake County Bar Association
American Bar Association
Defense Research Institute
Utah Defense Lawyers Association
Kiwanis Club of Salt Lake City – President, 2019
- BIOGRAPHY:** Mr. Wight's legal practice focuses on professional liability defense. He represents physicians, trucking companies, attorneys, insurance agents, realtors, product manufacturers, medical device manufacturers, and other defendants in personal injury, product liability, and commercial matters.
- He enjoys his family, mountain biking, and writing fiction.



Stacy Haacke <stacyh@utcourts.gov>

Application - Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee

Meghan Sheridan <mas@wlaw.net>

Thu, Jan 13, 2022 at 3:53 PM

To: "stacyh@utcourts.gov" <stacyh@utcourts.gov>

Dear Ms. Haacke,

Please consider my application for “primarily a defense attorney,” for the Committee. As I have moved into the role at my law firm (mainly insurance defense) of taking first chair at trial, I heavily rely on the Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions in case preparation and defense. I understand the necessity for the Instructions to be up-to-date, applicable, understandable, and usable for the claims and defenses. The Instructions play a critical role in assisting the parties, the Judge, and the jury in resolving the issues; and if they are currently applicable, streamlining the trial issues for the litigants. I am willing to do what it takes to research, reach out to experts, etc. to ensure the Instructions are at their most workable point. I would enjoy being on the Committee to contribute efforts to evolving the Instructions, but also to gain a greater understanding of the law as well, as we delve into the formulation of the Instructions.

I have not been on any court committees yet. I am at a place in my career where I have time and experience to devote attention to this important endeavor. But in fact, I would place this Committee as first on my list of interest. My Resume is attached. I appreciate your consideration.

Meghan A. Sheridan

W|LAW

175 S. Main St. Suite 610

Salt Lake City, UT 84111

(801) 532-9300

Cell: 801-231-2496

wlaw.net**Meghan A. Sheridan (Resume).pdf**

121K

Meghan A. Sheridan

625 Parkview Drive, Park City, Utah 84098 • (801) 231-2496

mas@wlaw.net

EXPERIENCE

W|LAW, P.C., Salt Lake City, UT

Attorney/Owner, April 2015-present (Litigation and Trial Counsel: Insurance Defense, Recreation, Products, Aviation, Construction)

J.D. Milliner & Associates, P.C., Salt Lake City, UT

Associate Attorney, January 2013–April 2015 (General Litigation)

Attorney General, Commercial Enforcement Division, Salt Lake City, UT

Law Clerk, October 2010–April 2011

The United States District Court for the District of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT

Extern to Judge Clark Waddoups, Summer 2010

EDUCATION

S.J. Quinney College of Law, University of Utah

Bar Membership, Utah, admitted October 2012

J.D., *High Honors*, May 2012

GPA: 3.713/4.000 (top 10% GPA \geq 3.785 top 20% GPA \geq 3.604)

- 2011-12 Associate Editor for the *Utah Law Review*, 2010-2011 Staff Member
- CALI Awards (highest grade): Bankruptcy Survey, Business Planning, Estate Planning, Trusts and Estates
- Outstanding Achievement Awards in Business Bankruptcy and Legal Profession
- Quinney Fellowship, Fall 2011–Spring 2012

William S. Boyd School of Law, University of Nevada Las Vegas

J.D. Candidate, 2009-2010 (for first year of law school)

- Academic Scholarship, 2009-10
- Clark County, Nevada, Moot Court Competition, 2010

Pennsylvania State University

B.S. in Psychology, *Highest Honors*, May 2001

GPA: 3.93/4.00

Memberships

- Utah Bar Association, Association of Ski Defense Attorneys, Utah Defense Lawyers Association, ASTM, Toastmasters

EXTRACURRICULAR

- Utah Highschool Cycling Association Board of Directors
- Stay Park City Cycling Team, Racing and Bike Advocacy

Statement of Interest of Mark O. Morris in Membership on the Model Utah Civil Jury
Instruction Standing Committee

I write to express my interest in being appointed to the Model Utah Civil Jury Instruction Standing Committee. I understand that there are two vacancies, one for a person skilled in linguistics or communications, and one for a lawyer who primarily represents defendants. I feel I qualify for both of these categories. I attach hereto a copy of my resume.

On the linguistics side, I feel I have a great facility and skill set in linguistics and communication. I studied and majored in English at Columbia University for my undergraduate degree. I still have vivid memories of and a fondness for my studies, the books I read, and the many papers I stayed up all night writing. I feel I honed expertise in both composition and reading. During my college years, I served a two year mission for the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints in Finland. I can attest that the Finnish language is worthy of its reputation as one of the most difficult languages in the world. Yet I feel I learned a great deal about the English language and proper usage by studying, reading and speaking Finnish. Working out the mechanics of Finnish grammar helped me better understand the mechanics of English.

On the litigation experience side I have tried nearly 70 cases in my career, most of which are probably for plaintiffs. But for the many hundreds of matters I have handled that did not go to trial, I have represented defendants more than plaintiffs. Most of those matters were resolved by motion or settlement. I can say in commercial cases I am usually on the plaintiff's side, but in tort cases I am usually on the defendant's side.

As for current or past court committee assignments, there are none. I have been a Utah Bar Commissioner for over four years, and served as the chair of the Construction Section of the Bar. While I have applied for a number of assignments, I am sorry to say that none of my applications for court committee work have ever been accepted.

I enjoy studying and using language to inform, persuade, and sometimes entertain. I get a lot of satisfaction from refining and editing to make a written product better ... sometimes beautiful. I would enjoy an opportunity to help fashion model jury instructions such that lawyers, clients, and judges gain a better or clearer understanding of Utah's jurisprudence as it is articulated by the Legislature and our courts. Please let me know if I can answer any questions there might be.

Snell & Wilmer



Mark O. Morris

Partner | Salt Lake City | Boise

Tel. 801.257.1904

mmorris@swlaw.com

Main Bio

Mark Morris has a diverse practice, with over 35 years' experience in general commercial litigation, including litigation in the areas of construction law, real estate, securities, legal malpractice, employment, professional liability, trade secrets, general business disputes and defense of class action matters. Mark seeks efficient, amicable and reasonable resolutions to his clients' problems, including informal and formal negotiation and mediation before and after a case is commenced. Failing agreed resolutions satisfactory to his clients, Mark has tried over 65 cases to arbitrators, judges and juries in Utah and other states.

Representative Experience

General Commercial Litigation

- Mark has general experience in complex contract disputes of all kinds, professional liability, and business torts including many covered by federal and state statutory schemes. These have included very complex cases, including a recently resolved case involving a nearly nine-figure damage claim. He has been lead counsel for class action defendants in Utah, Arizona, and Illinois, in cases involving complex federal statutory schemes, including consumer protection cases against lending and financial institutions. Mark has been lead counsel in cases litigated in Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Nevada, New York, and Utah. He has briefed and argued appeals to the Utah Court of Appeals, the Utah Supreme Court, the Florida Court of Appeals, and to the U.S. Courts of Appeal for the Ninth and Tenth Circuits.

Construction Law

- His practice includes representation of owners, design professionals, financial institutions, sureties, and contractors on private and public projects in contract drafting and negotiation, bid protests, claims analysis and resolution, surety claims, mechanics lien litigation, construction defect claims, resolution of claims in bankruptcy court, contract and claims litigation, and design professional liability issues. Mark recently resolved a nine-figure damage claim concerning a substantial highway construction project.

Real Estate Litigation

- Mark is experienced in easement and right-of-way litigation, commercial landlord-tenant disputes, purchase/sale agreements, quiet title actions, state and federal just compensation and inverse condemnation actions, public lands and natural resources, foreclosure in and out of bankruptcy proceedings, and contract and commission disputes.

Employment Law

- Mark represents employers in contractual, statutory, and tortious conduct claims arising from employment relationships, including enforcement of non-compete and trade secret covenants, and defense of Title VII, ADA, ADEA, FLSA, FMLA, ERISA, and other federal and state statutory schemes. Mark recently represented an employer in a three and a half week, multi-million dollar federal jury trial in a matter regarding restrictive covenants.

Securities Litigation

- Mark served for many years as a member of Utah's Panel of Neutrals for the New York Stock Exchange Department of Arbitration, one of the predecessors to FINRA. During his career, he has litigated securities cases in both state and federal courts of Utah.

Professional Liability

- Mark has defended lawyers against legal malpractice claims for over 20 years. His clients have included lawyers in Utah and Idaho.

Education

- Brigham Young University, J. Reuben Clark Law School (J.D., cum laude, 1985)
 - Order of the Barristers
- Columbia College, Columbia University (B.A., English, 1982)

Languages

- Finnish

Professional Memberships & Activities

- State Bar of Utah
 - Committee on Early Diversity Outreach, Chair (July 2020-Present)
 - Executive Committee (July 2019-July 2021)
 - Board of Bar Commissioners, 3rd Division (July 2017-July 2020)
 - Construction Section, Chair (2014)
 - Utah State Bar Annual Meeting, Co-Chair (2012)
- American Bar Association
- Salt Lake County Bar Association
- International Association of Defense Counsel (IADC)
 - Utah State Committee Chair (2017-2020)
 - Construction Law and Litigation Section, Vice Chair of Programs and Projects (2011-2015)
- ABA Forum on the Construction Industry
- Center for Public Resources (CPR)
 - Regional Panel of Distinguished Neutrals
- New York Stock Exchange Department of Arbitration
 - Panel of Neutrals
- Defense Research Institute (DRI)
- Brigham Young University Law School Alumni Association, President (1997-1999)

- Brigham Young University Law School, Advisory Board Member (2005-present)

Representative Presentations & Publications

- "[Construction Post-Pandemic: Safety Guidelines for Returning to 'Normal'](#)," Co-Author, Utah Construction & Design Magazine (June/July 2021)
- "[Hotel Utah: You Can Check-Out Any Time You Like, but You Can Never Leave...Your Disclosure Obligations](#)," Author, Snell & Wilmer Under Construction Newsletter (July 2021)
- "[Prompt Pay Act Lessons from the Arizona Court of Appeals](#)," Co-Author, Snell & Wilmer Under Construction Newsletter (April 2021)
- "[In Utah, Preconstruction Lien Notice Deficiencies Affect Payment Bond Claims Too](#)," Co-Author, Snell & Wilmer Under Construction Newsletter (January 2021)
- "[Clarifying the Standard for Severance Damages for Condemned Property in Utah](#)," Co-Author, Snell & Wilmer Under Construction Newsletter (July 2020)
- "[Unions Don't Always Get Their 'Dues'](#)," Co-Author, Snell & Wilmer Under Construction Newsletter (April 2020)
- "[Under Construction - October 2019: 'Coming and Going' Does Not Include the Parking Lot](#)," Author, Appearing in JD Supra (October 2019)
- "[In Utah, It's Obvious What's Open and Obvious](#)," Author, Appearing in JD Supra (July 2019)
- "[Wall Street Journal Notes Growing Clouds Over Restrictive Covenants](#)," Author, Snell & Wilmer Labor and Employment Law Blog (May 2019)
- "['Brain Damage' in Contract Negotiations Saves Real Damage to Bottom Line](#)," Author, Utah Construction & Design (July 2018)
- "[My Strangest Day In Court: When I Did Nothing And Won](#)," Author, Law360 (June 2017)
- "What Utah Employers Need to Know About H.B. 251: Post-Employment Restrictions Act," Co-Author, ABA Employment and Labor Relations Committee (March 2016)
- "[The Status of Lien Waivers in Utah Remains Cloudy](#)," Author, Snell & Wilmer Legal Alert (January 2015)
- "Enforcement of Foreign Arbitration Awards in the United Arab Emirates," Co-Author, Defense Counsel Journal, Vol. 81, No. 3, pp. 279-287 (July 2014)
- "Unintended Third-Party Beneficiaries Created Through Flow Down Clauses in Subcontracts," Co-Author, Snell & Wilmer Under Construction (December 2013)
- "Utah Court of Appeals to Lenders Relying Upon Their Own Boilerplate Lien Release Language in Form Draw Requests: Use the Legislature's Form and Elements," Co-Author, Snell & Wilmer Legal Alert (October 2012)
- "Health Care Reform: An Overview of Important Changes to Employee Health Care Benefits," Co-Presenter, Meeting of American Counsel of Engineering Companies, Park City, Utah (September 2010)
- "The New Normal: Thirteen Realities and Issues that Lenders are Considering, and Borrowers Should Now Consider in Connection With Construction Financing," Co-Presenter, ABA Forum Owners & Lenders Division (Division 12) (August 2010)
- "Legislative Corraling of Construction Defect Litigation, Home Builder's Right to Cure Statutes," IADC Mid-Year Meeting (February 2008)

- "Utah Courts Will Likely Enforce Pay-If-Paid/Pay-When-Paid Clauses," Utah Under Construction Newsletter (March 2007)
- "A Case for National E-Mail Regulation: State UCE Statutes Have Infirmitities," Co-Author, Defense Counsel Journal (July 2003)
- "The Erosion of the Parol Evidence Rule: More Holes in the Dike," Defense Counsel Journal (April 2000)

Professional Recognition & Awards

- The Best Lawyers in America®, Commercial Litigation, Construction Litigation, Employment Law - Individuals, Labor & Employment Litigation, Real Estate Litigation (2009-2022)
 - Salt Lake City Lawyer of the Year, Real Estate Litigation (2013)
 - Salt Lake City Lawyer of the Year, Employment Law (2022)
- Chambers USA, America's Leading Lawyers for Business®, Litigation: General Commercial (2017-2021)
- Benchmark Litigation, Local Litigation Star – Utah, General Commercial, Labor and Employment, Securities (2016-2018)
- Mountain States Super Lawyers®, Business Litigation (2007, 2012-2021)
 - Top 100 (2020-2021)
- Lawdragon Top 3000 Leading Lawyers in America (2010-2011)
- Super Lawyers, Business Litigation - Corporate Counsel Edition (2008)
- Utah's Legal Elite: Employment and Business Litigation (2013 & prior years), Civil Litigation (2013-2020), Utah Business Magazine

Community Involvement

- University of Utah Hospital Foundation, Board Member (2011-2017)
- Utah Children, Board Member (1987-1995)

Previous Professional Experience

- Ray, Quinney & Nebeker, Salt Lake City, UT (1985-1991)

Bar Admissions

- Utah
- Idaho

Court Admissions

- Supreme Court of Idaho
- Supreme Court of Utah
- United States District Court, District of Colorado
- United States District Court, District of Idaho
- United States District Court, District of Utah
- United States Supreme Court
- United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit

- United States Court of Appeals, Tenth Circuit
- United States Court of Appeals, Eleventh Circuit

Dr. Brett J. Hashimoto
4037 JFSB
Brigham Young University
Provo, UT 84602
brett_hashimoto@byu.edu

1/7/2022

Dear Stacy Haacke and the Utah Judicial Council,

I am writing to inform you of my interest in filling the vacancy within the Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee for “one person skilled in linguistics or communication”. I am an Assistant Professor of Linguistics at Brigham Young University, and legal linguistics is one of my primary areas of interest. I hold a PhD in Applied Linguistics from Northern Arizona University, where I specialized in corpus linguistics research.

Prior to my current position, I fulfilled a post-doctoral position at the J. Reuben Clark Law School under the direction of Dean Gordon Smith where I performed research concerning the use of (corpus) linguistic methods in aiding jurists interpret the law. In that role, I developed linguistic databases, aided and co-authored with lawyers and judges in performing linguistic research, and helped organize the annual Law and Corpus Linguistics (LCL) Conference. In my current role, I continue to conduct research on a variety of legal linguistic issues and teach the Forensic and Legal Linguistics class in our department. In fact, one assignment for my class is an empirical analysis of the linguistic complexity and difficulty of jury instructions, including a component that addresses the specific grammar and lexis that are potentially problematic in the instructions, which seems to align very closely with the charge of the committee to “to develop jury instructions that are an accurate statement of Utah law using simple structure and, where possible, words of ordinary meaning.” This was based around many conversations that I had with Justice Thomas R. Lee of the Utah Supreme Court while in my post at the law school that jury instructions were potentially problematic. Therefore, I have been thinking about this issue a great deal over the past several years.

In fact, as you are probably aware, many in the BYU Law School faculty (many of whom I continue to associate and/or collaborate) have produced groundbreaking work in using linguistic methods to evaluate the ordinary meaning of words. I feel that my experience working on ordinary meaning research using linguistic methods could be a value asset to this committee.

I have no current or past court committee assignment. Also attached to this email, you will find my CV.

Thank you very much for your consideration,

Dr. Brett J. Hashimoto
Assistant Professor of Linguistics
Brigham Young University

BRETT JAMES HASHIMOTO

Brigham Young University
4068 JFSB, Department of Linguistics, Provo, UT 84602
Tel: 801-422-3482
Email: brett_hashimoto@byu.edu
Website: <https://sites.google.com/site/brettjameshashimoto/>

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Applied Linguistics with Distinction 2020

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, USA; 3.93 GPA
Dissertation title: *Describing the Language Experience of University Students*
Chairs: Douglas Biber & Jesse Egbert; Committee: Randi Reppen & Dan Dewey

M.A. in Linguistics 2016

Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA; 3.97 GPA
Thesis title: *Rethinking Vocabulary Size Test Design: Frequency vs. Item Difficulty*
Chair: Dan Dewey; Committee: Mark Davies, Dee Gardner, & Troy Cox

B.A. in Linguistics, Magna Cum Laude 2013

University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA; 3.96 GPA
Emphasis: Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)
Minor: Korean and Korean Studies

TESOL Certificate, University of Utah 2013**ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

Assistant Professor 2020 – present

Linguistics Department, Brigham Young University

- LING 580R: Forensic and Legal Linguistics
- ELANG 325: The Grammar of English
- LING 240: Linguistic Tools I
- LING 485: Corpus Linguistics
- LING 580R: Corpus Linguistics and Second Language Acquisition
- LING 585: Research in Corpus Linguistics

Corpus Linguistics Research Fellow 2019 – 2020

J. Reuben Clark Law School, Brigham Young University

Research Mentor Fall 2019

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ

Graduate Teaching Assistant 2018 - 2019

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ

- ENG 568: Computer Applications in Linguistics
- ENG 321: English Grammars
- ENG 105: Critical Reading and Writing in the University Community

Graduate Research Assistant to Dr. Jesse Egbert 2016 - 2018

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, USA

Language Assessment Specialist 2015 - 2016
Missionary Training Center, Provo, UT, USA

Graduate Teaching Assistant 2014 - 2016
Brigham Young University, Provo, UT

- LING 640: Language Acquisition
- SLAT 602: Linguistics for Language Teachers

ESL Lead Instructor 2013 - 2014
Internexus Language School, Salt Lake City, UT

ESL Instructor 2014
America One English School, Salt Lake City, UT

ESL Assistant/Associate Instructor 2012 - 2014
English Language Institute: University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT

Research Assistant 2012 – 2013
Speech Acquisition Lab: University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT

PUBLICATIONS

Hashimoto, B. (forthcoming in 2023). *Corpus of Founding Era American English*: Designing a corpus for interpreting the United States Constitution. *Corpora*.

Hashimoto, B. J. (2021). Is frequency enough?: The Frequency Model in vocabulary size testing. *Language Assessment Quarterly*.

Jarvis, S., & **Hashimoto, B. J.** (2021). Comparing operationalizations of a word in lexical diversity measures. *International Journal of Learner Corpus Research*, 7(1), 163-194.

Youn, S. J., & **Hashimoto, B. J.** (2021). Methods and data bases for investigating pragmatics in EIL. In Z. Tajeddin & M. Alemi (Eds.), *Pragmatics Pedagogy in English as an International Language*. New York, NY, USA: Routledge.

Hashimoto, B. J., & Nelson, K. (2020). Using a corpus in creating and evaluating a DCT. *Applied Pragmatics*, 2(1), 80-120.

Hashimoto, B., Keller, D., Sudina, E., Yaw, K., Egbert, J., & Plonsky, L. (2020). Research in Progress: Applied Linguistics at Northern Arizona University, USA. *Language Teaching*, 53, 227-232.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0261444819000491>

Hashimoto, B. J., & Egbert, J. (2019). More than frequency?: Exploring predictors of word difficulty for English language learners. *Language Learning*, 69(4), 839-872.

Nelson, K., & **Hashimoto, B.** (under review). Recent trends in corpus design and reporting: A methodological synthesis. *Applied Linguistics*.

Hashimoto, B. (under review). A proportional description of university student mode and register use. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes*.

Repo, L., **Hashimoto, B.**, & Laippala, V. (under review). In Search of Founding Era Registers: Automatic Modelling of Registers from the Corpus of Founding Era American English. *Digital Scholarship in the Humanities*.

PRESENTATIONS

ACADEMIC CONFERENCES

- Lambert, Z., Mecham, S., **Hashimoto B.**, Eckstein, G. (2022). *Increasing students' phrasal complexity in timed ESL writing*. Paper presented at TESOL International Convention 2022, Pittsburgh, PA, USA.
- Nelson, K., & **Hashimoto, B.** (2022). *A methodological synthesis of corpora used in corpus linguistics journals*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Pittsburgh, PA, USA.
- Woods, K. **Hashimoto, B.**, & Brown, E. K. (2022). *Predicting writing proficiency using various lexical diversity measures*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Pittsburgh, PA, USA.
- Lambert, Z., Mecham, S., Knecht, H., Poggemann, S., **Hashimoto, B.**, & Eckstein, G. (2021). *Academic writing made easy with phrasal complexity and compression*. Paper presented at Intermountain TESOL 2021 Fall Conference, Ephraim, UT, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2021). *Evaluating the linguistic representativeness of a corpus of historical English*. Paper presented at the International Corpus Linguistics Conference CL 2021, Limerick, Ireland.
- Hashimoto, B. J.**, Repo, L., & Laippala, V. (2021). *Modeling registers in a corpus of historical English*. Paper presented at the International Corpus Linguistics Conference CL 2021, Limerick, Ireland.
- Nelson, K., & **Hashimoto, B. J.** (2021). *Current practices in corpus linguistics research reporting: A methodological synthesis*. Paper presented at the International Corpus Linguistics Conference CL 2021, Limerick, Ireland.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2021). *A situational description of the language experience of university students*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Virtual Conference.
- Hashimoto, B. J.**, Heilpern, J., & Wilder, T. (2021). *Legislative history as a corpus*. Paper presented at the 6th Annual Law & Corpus Linguistics Conference, Virtual Conference.
- Keller, D. R., **Hashimoto, B. J.**, & Fahy, M. (2020). *Lexical alignment predicts collaboration in L2 oral interactive tasks*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Denver, CO, USA. (Conference canceled)
- Hashimoto, B. J.**, & Jarvis, S. (2020). *Effects of different operationalizations of word types on three prominent measures of lexical diversity*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Denver, CO, USA. (Conference canceled)
- Hashimoto, B. J.**, & Jarvis, S. (2020). *Evaluating operationalizations of a 'word type' in automated measures of English L2 lexical diversity*. Paper presented at the Language Assessment Research Conference, Provo, UT, USA. (Conference canceled)

- Hoffman, A., Wood, M., Lee, T. R., Egbert, J., & **Hashimoto, B. J.** (2020). *Linguistics and the canons: Series qualifier v. rule of the last antecedent*. Paper presented at the 5th Annual Law & Corpus Linguistics Conference, Provo, UT, USA.
- Lee, T. R., Heilpern, J., Egbert, J., **Hashimoto, B. J.**, & Mouritsen, S. (2020). *An introduction to law for linguists workshop*. Pre-conference workshop at the 5th Annual Law & Corpus Linguistics Conference, Provo, UT, USA.
- Lee, T. R., Heilpern, J., Egbert, J., **Hashimoto, B. J.**, & Mouritsen, S. (2020). *Judges workshop on using corpora for legal interpretation*. Pre-conference workshop at the 5th Annual Law & Corpus Linguistics Conference, Provo, UT, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2019). *Toward a proportionally representative written corpus of general university student language*. Paper presented at the International Corpus Linguistics Conference CL 2019, Cardiff, Wales, UK.
- Egbert, J., **Hashimoto, B. J.**, & Pinchbeck, G. (2019). *Toward a new measure of text readability*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Atlanta, GA, USA.
- McAndrews, M., Keller, D., & **Hashimoto, B. J.**, (2019). *Identifying semantically formulaic sequences for L2 teaching and curriculum: A corpus-driven approach using the UCREL Semantic Analysis System*. Paper presented at annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Atlanta, GA, USA.
- Keller, D., **Hashimoto, B. J.**, & McAndrews, M. (2018). *The main purpose of this study was to determine...: A probabilistic method for identifying and comparing lexical bundles of arbitrary length*. Paper presented at the Arizona Corpus Linguistics Conference 2018, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.
- Youn, S. J., & **Hashimoto, B. J.** (2018). *Developing an L2 pragmatic listening test of implied meaning using corpus linguistics and conversation analysis*. Paper presented at the Arizona Corpus Linguistics Conference 2018, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.
- Nelson, K., & **Hashimoto, B. J.** (2018). *Using corpora for improving the discourse completion task*. Paper presented at the 14th American Association for Corpus Linguistics (AACL) Conference, Atlanta, GA, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2018). *Vocabulary size testing and the Frequency Model*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Association for Applied Linguistics, Chicago, IL, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2016). *Linguistic relativity in Korean possessives*. Paper presented at the annual conference for the Rocky Mountain Modern Languages Association 2016, Salt Lake City, UT, USA.

INVITED TALKS AND WORKSHOPS

- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2020). *Corpus-based legal interpretation*. Invited lecture given to LING 421R: Forensic linguistics, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2020). *New methodological approaches in describing proportional language experience*. Invited colloquium talk given to the Department of Linguistics, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, USA.

- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2020). *Querying a BYU Corpus*. Invited lecture given to LING 399R: Academic Internship, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2020). *Analysis of the language experience of university students*. Invited talk given to the Department of World Languages, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2020). *Corpus design*. Invited lecture given to LING 399R: Academic Internship, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2020). *Research design*. Invited lecture given to LING 399R: Academic Internship, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2019). *Corpus applications to legal interpretation*. Invited lecture given to LING 580R: Seminar in Corpus Linguistics and the Law, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2019). *What are corpora useful for?*. Invited lecture given to LING 399R: Academic Internship, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- Heilpern, J., **Hashimoto, B. J.**, & Keller, D. (2019). *Law and corpus linguistics judicial workshop*. Workshop conducted for the Arizona Supreme Court, Phoenix, AZ, USA.
- Hashimoto, B. J.** (2018). *How to make and use vocabulary lists for teaching and learning*. Invited workshop given at the Northern Arizona University TESL and Applied Linguistics Mini-Conference, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.
- Bogorevich, V., Kermad, A., & **Hashimoto, B. J.** (2017). *Workshop on Qualtrics for speaking and listening assessment*. Invited workshop for the Graduate Student Association of Applied Linguistics Assessment, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.

SERVICE

DEPARTMENT

- ELANG Curriculum Committee Representative
- Fall 2021 - present
- MA Linguistics Curriculum Retreat Committee member
- April 2021
- BA English Language Curriculum Retreat Committee member
- April 2021
- MA Linguistics Admissions Committee member
- 2021 – present

- MA Linguistics Assessment Committee member

2020 – present

- BA Linguistics Assessment Committee member

2020 – present

- BA English Language Assessment Committee member

2020 – present

REVIEW/EDITORIAL

Ad hoc journal referee

- *Applied Corpus Linguistics*
- *Journal of English for Academic Purposes*
- *System*
- *Applied Pragmatics*
- *Language Testing*
- *Digital Scholarship in the Humanities*
- *Register Studies*
- *Modern Language Journal*
- *Studies in Second Language Acquisition*

Conference reviewer

- Language Assessment Research Colloquium 2020 (LARC)

2019

- TESOL 2020 Convention, Denver, CO, USA

2019

- TESOL 2019 Convention, Atlanta, GA, USA

2018

Editorial Assistant

- *Register Studies*

2018 – 2019

ORGANIZING COMMITTEES

- 7th Annual Law & Corpus Linguistics Conference Organizing Committee,

2022

Provo, UT, USA

- 6th Annual Law & Corpus Linguistics Conference Organizing Committee,

2021

- Provo [virtual conference], UT, USA
- 5th Annual Law & Corpus Linguistics Conference Organizing Committee,

2020
Provo, UT, USA
- Northern Arizona University TESL and Applied Linguistics Mini-

2019
Conference Organizing Committee, Flagstaff, AZ, USA
- Northern Arizona University TESL and Applied Linguistics Mini-

2018
Conference Organizing Committee, Flagstaff, AZ, USA
- Teaching English Abroad Fair Organizing Committee Head,

2018
Flagstaff, AZ,
USA.
- AZTESOL/GSAAL Northern Regional Conference Organizing

2017
Committee, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.

GRADUATE STUDENT SERVICE

- Webmaster for Graduate Student Association of Applied Linguistics

2018 – 2019
(GSAAL), Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.
- Ph.D. Student Liaison for Graduate Student Association of Applied

2017 – 2018
Linguistics (GSAAL), Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.
- 1st Year Representative for Graduate Student Association of Applied

2016 – 2017
Linguistics (GSAAL) Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ, USA.
- Vice President, Linguistics/TESOL Graduate Student Society,

2015 – 2016
Brigham Young University, Provo, UT,
USA.

AWARDS/GRANTS

Graduate Teaching Assistantship, Northern Arizona University

2018 – 2019

GSG Student Travel Grant, Northern Arizona University (\$450)	Fall 2018
GSG Student Travel Grant, Northern Arizona University (\$450)	Spring 2018
GSG Student Travel Grant, Northern Arizona University (\$450)	Fall 2016
Graduate Research Assistantship, Northern Arizona University	2016 – 2018
Graduate Research Fellowship, Brigham Young University	2015 – 2016
Kathy Miller Horiuchi Scholarship (Linguistics), University of Utah	2013
Honors at Entrance Scholarship, University of Utah	2008 – 2013
Clyde Christensen Endowed Scholarship	2008
Japanese American Citizens League Scholarship	2008
Dean's List (Every semester as an undergraduate)	

2008 – 2013

SKILLS

Languages: English (native), Korean (advanced), Spanish (intermediate), Japanese (novice)
 Programming Languages: Python and R
 Statistical Software: SPSS, R, Winsteps, Excel, Facets, Jamovi
 Other Software: Qualtrics, Audacity, DMDX, Praat, Paradigm, Github, Bitbucket, Gitlab

CORPUS ANALYSIS / COMPUTATIONAL TOOLS

New NAU Tagger:	This lexico-grammatical tagger is an updated version of the Biber Tagger, which also consolidates features from Biber's Tagcount program and adds new lexico-grammatical features such as extraposition at a current total of over 120 features.
Word Family-itizer:	This corpus annotation tool is used for converting words into their respective word families according to level 6 of Nation & Bauer's (1993) framework
Semantic Variable Slot Sequencer:	This program takes n-grams and uses USAS semantic tags to find recurrent strings of n-grams with slots that are filled by items with the same semantic category in order to find sequences that could be pedagogically useful
N-gram Stickiness Tool:	Using forward and backward conditional probability, this tool 1) finds n-grams that occur in a corpus at a rate higher than chance and 2) compares those n-grams against n-grams of both greater and lesser values in order to determine when a smaller n-gram is actually part of a larger formulaic sequence. For example, "on the other" has a lower forward/backward conditional probability than "on the other hand", so the "on the other" is eliminated from the list of formulaic sequences in the output list

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

American Association for Applied Linguistics (AAAL)	2017 – Present
Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)	2017 – Present
Arizona Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (AZTESOL)	2017 – 2020
Graduate Student Association of Applied Linguistics (GSAAL)	2016 – 2020
Rocky Mountain Modern Languages Association (RMMLA)	2016 – 2017

Stacy Haacke (stacyh@utcourts.gov)
Associate General Counsel,
Administrative Office of the Courts, State of Utah,
Salt Lake City, Utah.

31 January 2022

Re: Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee: Linguist

A colleague brought to my attention your invitation for applicants to the Model Utah Civil Jury Instructions Standing Committee to fill the linguist vacancy on that committee. I humbly submit my application.

In response to the announcement's specific instructions, I have attached my resume as well as an overview of my experience with issues involving language and the law. I am not serving, and I have not served on any past court committee assignments.

As my resume indicates, I am an emeritus professor of linguistics in the Linguistics Department at Brigham Young University. I retired from BYU August 2020. Even though I retired from my professorial position, I have continued to develop a career in the application of linguistics to the law known in my circles as "forensic linguistics." Since then, I have been heavily involved as a forensic linguistic consultant. My statement of interest follows.

Statement of Interest

I received my PhD in Linguistics from the University of Southern California in 1985. I then held a university position in Australia that focused on Australian Aboriginal language issues. I accepted a position as a linguist at Brigham Young University in 1988.

In 1992, I was asked to consult with a Utah law firm regarding the ambiguity of a mining contract. Up to then, my linguistic work concentrated on the sociolinguistics of language minorities. However, this mining contract experience piqued my interest in the application of linguistic research to legal language. Since then, my career has focused on two parallel, sometimes overlapping, strands: sociolinguistics and forensic linguistics. However, recently, forensic linguistics has gradually absorbed most of interest. I have consulted on approximately 70 legal cases, all of which involve some form of linguistic analysis. Many of these cases revolve around the ability of those not in the legal profession to understand legal language. For example, I am currently consulting with the U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division, Voting Section on a case involving ballot initiatives that, at least in one particular state, are commonly written with such complex vocabulary and grammar that comprehension requires a university graduate degree. A similar incomprehensibility problem arose in a class action suit against the California Board of Prison Terms. My research with the California Attorney General's office revealed it was impossible for most inmates to correctly complete parole applications due to the specialized legal language used in these documents. However, as was explained to me, much of the complex legal language was required to meet statutory and established case-law demands. My work on an international committee that developed "Guidelines for communicating rights to non-native speakers of English in Australia, England and Wales, and the USA" continued this enquiry on how to balance required legal complexity while maintaining plain/ordinary

meaning and comprehension. This search for a balance is reflected in some of my forensic linguistic publications including the paper entitled, "Finding Justice in Translation: Recent American Jurisprudence Affecting Due Process for Linguistic Minorities Together with Practical Solutions" published by the *Harvard Latino Law Review* and co-authored with Judge Lynn W. Davis of Utah's Fourth District Court.

With respect to ordinary meaning, the science of linguistics has gone through a minor revolution of late because of the dramatic expansion of computational power. Linguists are now able to construct large bodies of natural language behavior, language corpora, consisting of billions of words across a wide range of genres. We can now use these corpora to resolve many linguistic questions with far greater precision including determining the comprehensibility of a particular linguistic passage (or text) against natural language as represented by corpus data. BYU's Linguistics Department has been at the forefront of this movement in developing corpora available at <https://www.english-corpora.org/>¹.

BYU's Law School has built on this foundation to develop a law and corpus linguistics strength. I have been involved in this effort and have used corpus linguistics as a research tool in a range of cases including trademark disputes, the comprehensibility of specific documents, authorial attribution and contested contract interpretation. I believe, in addition to my general linguistic knowledge, this corpus aspect would be helpful to your committee. At the same time, I hope my CV conveys that I am a team-player and will not see my role on the committee as a one-trick corpus pony.

Well, I've probably over-stayed my welcome. I submit this expression of interest for your consideration.

Best,



Dr. William G. Eggington
8 Longwood Lane,
Sandy, Utah 84092
801-615-0751
william.eggington@gmail.com
william_eggington@byu.edu

¹ I frequently use the 1 billion word Corpus of Contemporary American English (COCA). Forgive me for sharing in this footnote an exercise I use to show the power of corpora research. Corpus analysis allows linguists to discover "collocates" of targeted words. Collocates are words and phrases that have a high-frequency of being co-located with a targeted search term built upon the premise that we can know the meaning of a word by the company it keeps. Thus, collocate study enables linguists to understand finer nuances of language use. For example, using COCA, a "four words to the left and four words to the right" collocate search of the verb CAUSE, as in "x caused y" reveals that the top ten nouns co-located with CAUSE are PROBLEM, DAMAGE, DEATH, DISEASE, HARM, TROUBLE, CANCER, INJURY, LOSS, and INFECTION. It appears that English speakers use the "x caused y" phrase primarily when they want to express negative outcomes. Linguists did not know this startling aspect of the meaning of the verb CAUSE prior to the development of the collocate feature in corpus studies.

WILLIAM GREGORY EGGINGTON

Curriculum Vitae

January 2022

8 Longwood Lane
Sandy, Utah 84092
Ph: 801-615-0751
william.eggington@gmail.com

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Linguistics. University of Southern California, 1985.

Ph.D. dissertation: *Toward a language policy for the Hacienda-La Puente School District*

M.A. Linguistics, University of Southern California, 1981.

B.A. (Summa Cum Laude), Double Major: English, Teaching English as a Second Language,
Brigham Young University - Hawaii, (with secondary teaching credential), 1975.

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

University

August 2020 – present: Emeritus Professor of Linguistics, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah

1988-July 2020: Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah

2013-2018:	Ludwig-Weber-Siebach Humanities Professor
2015-2020:	Linguistics MA Coordinator
2007-2013:	Chair, Department of Linguistics and English Language
1998-2001:	Associate Chair, English Department
1997- present:	Full Professor, Linguistics Department
1992-1997:	Associate Professor
1988-1992:	Assistant Professor

2018 - 2019: Guest adjunct professor in forensic linguistics, University of Utah.

2013-2014: Visiting Professor (International Scholar), Kyung Hee University, Global Campus, South Korea. (On professional development leave from Brigham Young University).

2003: Visiting Professor, Brigham Young University – Hawaii. Charged with the responsibility of developing a comprehensive language policy for the campus.

1995-1996: Visiting faculty, Languages, Literature and Communications Division, Brigham Young University - Hawaii

1992-1993: Visiting Scholar, Centre for Applied Linguistics and Languages, Griffith University, Brisbane,

Australia.

1988: Visiting Scholar, Institute of Applied Linguistics, Brisbane College of Advanced Education, Brisbane, Australia.

1984-1988: Lecturer, Senior Lecturer, Head of Division, Darwin Institute of Technology (now Charles Darwin University).

1979-1984: Assistant Lecturer at the American Language Institute, University of Southern California

Public Education

1979-1984: Teacher (part-time and full-time) at the La Puente Valley Adult School, Hacienda-La Puente School District, Los Angeles, California.

1975-1978: Administrator, program developer and instructor for the Adult Migrant Education Centre, Queensland Department of Education, Brisbane Australia.

1974-1975: Secondary Teacher (English and Humanities), Kahuku High School, Kahuku, Hawaii

UNIVERSITY TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Graduate: Forensic Linguistics, Language Policy and Planning, Applied Corpus Linguistics, English and Cross-cultural Communication, Varieties of English, Sociolinguistics, Semantics and Pragmatics, Language and Literature, Advanced Grammar, Second Language Acquisition, TESOL Methods.

Undergraduate: Introduction to Human Language, Cross-cultural Communication, Introduction to Language, History of the English Language, English Grammar and Usage, Semantics, Discourse Analysis, Forensic Linguistics, Seminar in Contrastive Rhetoric, Seminar in Language and Society, Seminar in the Sociopolitics of the English Language, Language Planning and Policy in the Pacific Rim, Book of Mormon, Doctrine and Covenants.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

2015: *ESL Readers and Writers in Higher Education: Understanding Challenges, Providing Support*. N. Evans, N. Anderson, W. Eggington (eds.). Routledge.

2014: *Mastering English through Global Debate*. E. Talalakina, T. Brown, J. Bown, W. Eggington. Georgetown University Press.

2005: *Directions in Applied Linguistics*. P. Bruthiaux, D. Atkinson, W. Eggington, W. Grabe, V. Ramanathan (eds). London: Multilingual Matters.

2000: *The Sociopolitics of English Language Teaching*. J. Kelly-Hall and W. Eggington (eds.), London: Multilingual Matters.

1997: *Language Policy: Dominant English, Pluralist Challenges*. W. Eggington and H. Wren (eds.), Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.

1990: *Language: Maintenance, Power and Education in Australian Aboriginal Contexts*. C. Walton and W. Eggington (eds.), Darwin, Australia: Northern Territory University Press.

Peer-Reviewed Articles, Book Chapters, Conference Proceedings

2022: "Generic *Ab Initio*: How Corpus Linguistics Can Shed New Light on Generic Trademarks" with J. Heilpern, Z. Smith and E. Brown. *Buffalo Law Review*, Vol 7:2, April 2022.

2021: "Factors that affect native English speakers' comfort levels when communicating with non-native English speakers," with Kayla Nymeyer, Dan P Dewey, Wendy Baker-Smemoe. *International Journal of Applied Linguistics*, December 2021, <https://doi.org/10.1111/ijal.12410>

2020: "Factors Influencing ESL Students' Selection of Intensive English Programs" with K. Blanco, M. Tanner, J. Hartshorn. *TESOL 2020*;11:e510. <https://doi.org/10.1002/tesj.510>.

- 2020: "Line, Please? An Analysis of the Rehearsed Speech Characteristics of Native Korean Speakers on the English Oral Proficiency Interview—Computer (OPIC)" with Gwyneth Gates, Troy L Cox, Teresa Reber Bell. In *Language Testing in Asia* (2020) 10:18 <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40468-020-0011>.
- 2015: "Focusing on the Challenges: Institutional Language Planning." In *ESL Readers and Writers in Higher Education: Understanding Challenges, Providing Support*. N. Evans, N. Anderson, W. Eggington (eds). Routledge.
- 2015: "When Everything's Right, but It's Still Wrong: Cultural Influences on Written Discourse." In *ESL Readers and Writers in Higher Education: Understanding Challenges, Providing Support*. N. Evans, N. Anderson, W. Eggington (eds.). Routledge.
- 2014: "Language and the Law: An Overview of Forensic Linguistics". In *New Horizons in Linguistic Research: Conference Proceedings of the Linguistics Society of Korea*. May 2014
- 2013: "Using English Corpora to Teach and Learn High-Code/Low Code Register Variation." In *Proceedings of the 2013 Korea Multi-media Assisted Language Learning (KAMALL) International Conference*, Seoul, South Korea. October 2013.
- 2013: "Using Elicited Oral Response Testing in Order to Determine the Need for an Interpreter" (with Troy Cox). In *Harvard Latino Law Review*, Spring 2013
- 2011: "Finding Justice in Translation: Recent American Jurisprudence Affecting Due Process for Linguistic Minorities Together with Practical Solutions" (with Judge Lynn W. Davis, Maxwell Alan Miller, Adam Prestidge). In *Harvard Latino Law Review*. Spring 2011.
- 2010: "Towards Accommodating the "Tragedy of the Commons" Effect in Language Policy Development." *Current Issues in Language Planning*. 11(4), 2010
- 2010: Teacher Research Used to Evaluate Sheltered Instruction in a Science Classroom Setting" (with Kalani J. Eggington) *Electronic Journal of Literacy Through Science*. Volume 9 (Fall, 2009 - Spring 2010).
- 2010: "Unplanned language planning." In R. Kaplan (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Applied Linguistics*. 2nd Edition, Oxford: Oxford University Press
- 2008: "Is There a Drift Towards Universal English-Based Rhetorical Patterns?" *Proceedings of the 18th International Congress of Linguistics*, Linguistics Society of Korea.
- 2008: "Deception and Fraud." In *Dimensions of Forensic Linguistics*, M. Teresa Turell and John Gibbons (eds.). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- 2008: "So, You Want to Chair a Conference" (with M. Algren, E. Dwyer, B. Witt) in *Leadership Skills for English Language Educators*. N. Anderson, C. Coombe, M. McClosky (eds.) University of Michigan Press.
- 2005: "Language Policy and Planning: Introduction." In *Directions in Applied Linguistics*. P. Bruthiaux, D. Atkinson, W. Eggington, W. Grabe, V. Ramanathan (eds). London: Multilingual Matters.
- 2004: "Rhetorical Influences: As Latin was, English is?" In *Discourse across Languages and Cultures*. C. M. Moder, A. Martinovic-Zic (eds.), Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- 2004: "Unrestricting the Academic Restricted Code." *MEXTESOL National Convention, Selected Presentations*, October 2004.
- 2001: "Language Revitalization Planning within a Power/Solidarity Framework". In *Current Issues in Language Planning*: Vol 2:2&3, 2001: 231-241.
- 2001: "Unplanned language planning." In R. Kaplan (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Applied Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 404-414.
- 1999: "Bilingual creativity, multidimensional analysis, and world Englishes (with W. Baker)." In *World Englishes*, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 343-357. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.
- 1998: "Written Academic Discourse in Korean: Implications for Effective Communication." In D. Oaks (ed.), *Applications of Linguistics: An Introductory Reader*. Fort Worth, Texas: Harcourt. 1998. Reprinted from "Written Academic Discourse in Korean: Implications for Effective Communication." In R. Kaplan, U. Conner (eds.) *Writing Across Languages: Analysis of L2 Text*. Reading MA: Addison-Wesley, 1987 (see below).
- 1998: "To maintain, or to empower or to try to do both? Language policy in the South Pacific." In Frank Brinkhuis & Sascha Talmor (eds.), *Memory, History and Critique: European Identity at the Millennium. Proceedings of the Fifth Conference of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas (ISSEI)*, 19-24 August 1996, University for Humanist Studies, Utrecht, The Netherlands. CD-ROM. MIT Press Journals, Cambridge MA, USA
- 1997: "Language Policy and English as a Metaphor." In W. Eggington and H. Wren (eds.) *Language Policy: Dominant English, Pluralist Challenges*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.

- 1997: "The roles and responsibilities of ESL teachers within national language policies." In W. Eggington and H. Wren (eds.) *Language Policy: Dominant English, Pluralist Challenges*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Co.
- 1996: "Analogical Modeling - A New Horizon". In W. Eggington (ed.), *Revista di Linguistica*, Special Edition on Analogical Modeling. Pisa, Italy. 7, II, 1995
- 1995: "English: Everyone's Rock at the Center of the World? In *Journal of Asian Pacific Communication*. Avon, England: Multilingual Matters, 6: 139-151.
- 1994: "Language Planning and Policy in Australia." In W. Grabe (ed.), *Annual Review of Applied Linguistics*, 1994. Cambridge University Press. 137-155.
- 1993: "Language Planning, Language Teaching: An Exercise in HUMAN Resource Management". In *TESOL: Building on Strength*. Sydney: ACTA,
- 1992: "From Oral to Literate Culture: An Australian Aboriginal Experience." In F. Dubin and N. Kuhlman (eds.) *Cross-Cultural Literacy: Global Perspectives on Reading and Writing*. Regents/Prentice Hall, 81-98.
- 1992: "Our Weakness in Writing: The Literacy Continuum Applied to Book of Mormon Peoples. *Occasional Papers Series*. Provo, Utah: FARMS.
- 1991: "The History of the LDS Church in Australia." Requested contribution for *The Encyclopedia of Mormonism: The History, Scripture, Doctrine, and Procedure of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints*. Macmillan.
- 1990: "Evaluating the Impact of Bilingual Education in Aboriginal communities in the Northern Territory" (with R. Baldauf). In R. Baldauf and A. Luke (eds.) *Language Planning and Education in Australasia*, Avon, England: Multilingual Matters.
- 1990: "Aboriginal English Prose: Similarities and Differences to Standard Australian English Prose." In C. Walton and W. Eggington (eds.) *Language: Maintenance, Power and Education in Australian Aboriginal Contexts*. Northern Territory University Press.
- 1990: "Editors' Introduction." In C. Walton and W. Eggington (eds.) *Language: Maintenance, Power and Education in Australian Aboriginal Contexts*. Northern Territory University Press.
- 1989: "Vocabulary Development in Aboriginal Languages" (with R. Baldauf). In Istvan Fodor and Claude Hagege (eds.) *Language Reform: History and Future*. Hamburg: H. Buske Publishing House.
- 1987: "Written Academic Discourse in Korean: Implications for Effective Communication." In R. Kaplan, U. Conner (eds.) *Writing Across Languages: Analysis of L2 Text*. Reading MA.: Addison-Wesley.
- 1983: "Discourse Analysis as a Pedagogical Tool" (with T. Ricento). In *CATESOL (California TESOL) Occasional Papers*, Fall 1983.
- 1974: "Teaching English in Korea." In *TESL Reporter* Vol. 07 No 4, Summer 1974.

A Sampling of Professional Reports, Proceedings and Miscellaneous Publications

- 2019: *How Valid and Reliable Is the Cayman Island Department of Immigration English Language Test?* Report submitted to Samson Law Associates, George Town, Cayman Islands.
- 2018: *The Meaning and Scope of "Full" in the Expression "Full Costs": A Brief of Amici Curiae to the U.S. Supreme Court in Rimini Street V. Oracle USA, Inc.*
- 2018: *Are "Quick Speed" and "One Touch" Trademarks Owned by ICON Health and Fitness?* Report submitted to Maschoff Brennan, Salt Lake City, Utah
- 2018: *Did Lily Lee Understand the Prenuptial Agreement She Signed in 1999?* Report submitted to Laughlin Legal PC, San Mateo, California.
- 2017: *Does "Governable" Mean "Required to be Governed" or "Able to be Governed"?* Report Submitted to Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City.
- 2017: *Who Wrote the Nightcrawler Screenplay?* Report submitted to Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 2017: *Did Schellman Submit Incorrect Information on Their Licensing Renewal?* Report submitted to Schellman and Company LLC, Tampa, Florida.
- 2017: *Did Hao Zheng Understand His Miranda Rights?* Report submitted to Alston and Bird, LLP.
- 2016: *Who Wrote Certain Slandorous Emails?* Report submitted J.J. Kim & Associates, P.C. Garden Grove, CA.
- 2016: *Did Tanveer Shah Understand His Miranda Rights?* Report submitted to Attny Paul Morgan, Houston, Tx.
- 2016: *Did Khatandi Understand His Police Interrogation?* Report Submitted to Mitchell, Stein and Carey, Az.

- 2015: *Were Police Interpreter Services Adequate?* Report submitted to Klein, Thorpe and Jenkins, Chicago, IL.
- 2015: *Did Perez Understand His Police interrogation?* Report submitted to Attorney Norm Silverman, Tx.
- 2015: *Did Liu Understand Her Child's Custody Agreement?* Report submitted to Federal Pub Defend Office, Va.
- 2015-1992: 31 additional legal reports
- 2012: "Therefore Ye Are No More Strangers and Foreigners." *BYU Speeches, 2011-2012*. BYU Publications.
- 2003: "Reversing Samoan Language Shift." Web-published by U.S. Congressman Eni Faleomavaega, <http://www.house.gov/faleomavaega/eggingtonspeech.pdf>. Paper presented at International Samoan Language Commission conference, Los Angeles, December 2003.
- 2002: "When a language dies, it doesn't stink." In *TESOL Matters*, Washington, DC: TESOL Publications, June 2002.
- 1999: "Toward a Language Services Plan for the Salt Lake City 2002 Olympic Games: A Report for the Salt Lake Olympic Committee" 1999.
- 1997: "Non-English Language Services at the Atlanta Olympic Games: A Report to the National Language and Literacy Institute of Australia." (with E. Touchstone).
- 1996: "Of things professional and corporate." In *TESOL Matters*, Washington, DC: TESOL Publications, October 1996.
- 1995: "Sociopolitical Concerns at TESOL'96" (with David Shea). In *TESOL Matters*, Washington, DC: TESOL Publications, December 1995.
- 1995: "Sociopolitical Issues at TESOL '95." In *TESOL Matters*, Washington, DC: TESOL Publications, June 1995
- 1994: "Policies of the Oppressed: Positive and Negative Language Policies." In *Network Notes* 4, May 1994.
- 1993: "The Written English Metaphors We Live, Plan, Teach and May Be Bound By" *Interchange*. Brigham Young University, General and Honors Education. December 1993.
- 1993: "Preparing for Choices." In *TESOL Matters*, Washington, D.C: TESOL Publications, June 1993.
- 1993: "Policies of the Oppressed: Positive and Negative Language Policies." In *TESOL Matters*, Washington, D.C: TESOL Publications, June 1993.
- 1993: "On the Sociopolitical Nature of TESOL." In *TESOL Matters*, Washington, D.C: TESOL Publications, January 1993.

Peer Reviewed Journal Publications as Editor

- 1995: "Special Section on Analogical Modeling" W. Eggington (ed.), *Revista di Linguistica*, Pisa, Italy 1995.

Professional Newsletter Publications as Editor

- 1994-1996: "Sociopolitical Concerns Column." *TESOL Matters*, TESOL Publications
- 1977-1978: *QATESOL News*, Queensland, Australia.

PRESENTATIONS

Plenary or Invited Presentations

- 2020: "Social Advocate Versus Forensic Linguist: A Case Study of an Internal Conflict." Invited to present at the International Applied Linguistics Conference, Groeningen, The Netherlands, August 2020. Conference postponed due to Covid-19 pandemic.
- 2019: "Relativity Applies to Physics, not Ethics': Exploring Ethical Issues in FL/FP Research." Invited to participate in expert's panel, Germanic Society for Forensic Linguistics, Graz, Austria, September 2019.
- 2019: "Law and Corpus Linguistics in Brief." Invited to present at the Annual Language and Law conference, Brigham Young University Law School. Audience consisted of lawyers, including prosecutors, public defenders, and law enforcement representatives. This was a Continuing Legal Education (CLE) event. March 2019.
- 2019: "Corpus Linguistics Workshop" (with James Heilpern). A workshop to Justices and law clerks of the Georgia State Supreme Court, Atlanta, Georgia, March 2019.
- 2019: "Non-native English Speakers and Their Comprehension of Legal English." Invited to present at the Annual Law and Corpus Linguistics Conference, Brigham Young University Law School, February 2019.
- 2018: "Language proficiency and citizen's rights." Invited to present at the Language and Law Forum, University of

- Utah, April 2018.
- 2018: "Fair and equal language access to justice for those not proficient in English." A Continuing Legal Education (CLE) presentation with Judge Lynn W. Davis (Utah Fourth District Court). Invited to present at the Annual Language and Law conference, Brigham Young University Law School, March 2018. Audience consisted of lawyers, including prosecutors, public defenders, and law enforcement representatives.
- 2017: "An Evaluation of South Korea's English-in-Education Language Plan." Invited to present the keynote plenary at the Korean Association of Teachers of English (KATE) Conference, July 2017.
- 2017: "The Sociopolitics of English in South Korea." Invited to present at the U.S. Embassy, Seoul, South Korea, July 2017.
- 2016: "Forensic linguist versus sociolinguist: A battle within." Invited to present at an "Invited Colloquia: Applied Linguistics in the Courtroom." American Association for Applied Linguistics Annual Conference, April 2016.
- 2016: "Free Speech, Hate Speech: Exploring the Language of Hate Crimes." Invited to present at an "Extraordinary Session: Panel on Hate Speech." Linguistics Society of America Annual Conference, Washington D.C. January 2016.
- 2015: "The Educational Language Planning Challenge: Can You Bring Them Here from There?" Invited to present at the "K-12 Dream Day: Engaging English Language Learners in the Mainstream." University of New Orleans, Louisiana.
- 2015: "Are Dictionaries Done? The Developing Role of Corpus Linguistics in Definitional Disputes." Invited to present at the Association of Corporate Counsel Quarterly Meeting, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 2014: "How Can Linguistic Analysis Help Define a Hate Crime?" Invited to present at the West Coast Round Table on Language and Law, Missoula, Montana.
- 2014: "Language and the Law: An Overview of Forensic Linguistics". Plenary Address: Linguistics Society of Korea. Seoul National University.
- 2014: "Using Corpus Linguistics to Teach and Learn High-Code/Low Code Register Variation". Alice Pack Memorial Lecture, Brigham Young University, Hawaii.
- 2013: "Using English Corpora to Teach and Learn High-Code/Low Code Register Variation." Plenary Address. Korea Multi-media Assisted Language Learning (KAMALL) International Conference, Seoul, South Korea.
- 2013: "Some Matters American Jurisprudence Should Know about the English Proficiency of Linguistic Minorities." Invited speaker, Utah State Bar Association Conference, St. George, Utah.
- 2012: "How Blind Is Justice in the Age of Proximity?" UCLA Multilingualism in Institutional Contexts Conference, Los Angeles. Invited Speaker.
- 2012: "Intercultural Rhetoric in the Age of Proximity." 7th Intercultural Rhetoric and Discourse Conference, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Invited Plenary Speaker.
- 2011: "Some Matters American Jurisprudence Should Know about the English Proficiency of Linguistic Minorities." Invited to present at the West Coast Symposium on Language and the Law. San Diego State University.
- 2010: "Toward solving the language testing paradox in English language planning, teaching and learning." Opening Plenary, Current Trends in Language Testing Conference, Dubai, UAE. Funded by U.S. State Department.
- 2010: "Toward solving the language testing paradox in English language planning, teaching and learning". Teacher seminar, Sultan Qaboos University, Oman, Funded by U.S. State Department.
- 2010: "Thinking about Culture in TESOL." Plenary Speaker. MIDTESOL Conference, Dubuque, Iowa.
- 2010: "What Linguistics Can Tell Us about Strategies for Teaching Metaphor." Plenary Speaker. MIDTESOL Conference, Dubuque, Iowa.
- 2010: "Re-imagining Culture in TESOL" (with Dr. Ulla Connor). Invited luminary speaker. TESOL International Conference, Boston, MA.
- 2008: "Language Planning at U.S. Universities" Invited featured speaker with Norm Evans), TESOL, New York City.
- 2008: "From Learner Voice to Academic Voice," Invited Featured Speaker. TESOL Arabia, Dubai, UAE.
- 2007: "From Language Teacher to Language Planner" (with Norman Evans), Invited spotlight speaker. TESOL, Seattle WA.
- 2005: "Harnessing the power of language planning for university contexts." Invited, funded featured speaker. TESOL Arabia Conference, Dubai, UAE.
- 2005: "Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL): Why, What and How We Advocate." Invited to present at the National Council of Teachers of English Conference, Pittsburgh, PA.
- 2004: "Unrestricting the Academic Restricted Code through Language Planning." Featured Speaker, Bennion Teachers Workshop, Utah State University.
- 2003: "Reversing Samoan Language Shift." Invited Speaker. International Samoan Language Commission

- Conference, Los Angeles.
- 2003: Lessons in language services from four previous Olympics. Invited Speaker. First Beijing 2008 Olympic Cultural Festival. Beijing, China.
- 2003: Are we really participating in linguistic genocide? Invited Spotlight Session, TESOL 2003, Baltimore, Md.
- 2002: "English within the power/solidarity paradigm." Invited Spotlight Session, TESOL, 2002, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 1998: "Rhetorical Style: As Latin Was, English Is?" Invited featured speaker, University of Wisconsin Linguistics Symposium on Discourse Across Languages and Cultures.
- 1998: "Foundations for a Language Policy for the Olympic Games." Invited to present to the Sydney 2000 Olympic Language Policy Consortium, Sydney, Australia.
- 1995: "Grammars of academic success." Invited to present at the Teacher's Seminar, Liahona, Tonga.
- 1995: "Hybrid literacies in international communication." Invited to present for the "New Directions in Intercultural Literacy Studies Colloquium", TESOL '95, Long Beach, Ca.
- 1995: "Literacies in conflict: From primary to secondary school literacies in an Aboriginal community." Invited as a featured speaker (with honorarium), Australian Council of TESOL Associations Conference, Sydney, Australia.
- 1995: "The English language metaphors we write by." Invited as a featured speaker (with honorarium), Australian Council of TESOL Associations Conference, Sydney, Australia.
- 1994: "English intrusion in academic genres." Invited to present for the "New Directions in Intercultural Literacy Studies Colloquium", TESOL '94, Baltimore, MD. U.S.A.
- 1993: "Korean Written Discourse Styles: Towards an International Discourse?" Invited to present for the "New Directions in Intercultural Literacy Studies Colloquium", TESOL '93, Atlanta, Ga. U.S.A.
- 1993: "From the Past to the Present: A Conceptual Overview of Language Policies in English Speaking Nations." Invited to present for the "Language Policies in English Speaking Nations Colloquium", TESOL '93, Atlanta, Ga. U.S.A.
- 1993: "Language Planning, Language Teaching: An Exercise in HUMAN Resource Management." Invited as a featured speaker at the Australian TESOL Conference/Summer School, Sydney, Australia.
- 1991: "Culture and Cognition: Research from Australian Aboriginal Education." Invited to present within the Culture and Cognition Research Colloquium at the TESOL Conference, New York.
- 1991: "What It Means to Read and Write in Australian Aboriginal Culture." Invited to present as part of the 7th Annual Cross-Cultural Literacy Colloquium at the TESOL Conference, New York.
- 1990: "Varieties of English." Invited to present in the Applied Linguistics Academic Interest Section at the TESOL Conference, San Francisco.

Peer Reviewed Paper Presentations

- 2020: "Quantitative and Qualitative Analyses of Rehearsed Speech Characteristics on the Oral Proficiency Interview – Computer (OPIC)" with G. Gates and T. Bell. Language Assessment Research Conference, Provo, Utah. March 2020. Presentation postponed due to the Corona virus.
- 2020: "Corpus Linguistics and Trademark Genericity" with James Heilpern, Zach Smith, & Earl Brown. Fifth Annual Law and Corpus Linguistics Conference, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah. February 2020.
- 2019: "Examining the Objectivity of Corpus-based Approaches to Statutory Interpretation." Germanic Society for Forensic Linguistics, Graz, Austria, September 2019.
- 2019: "Corpus Linguistics Applications to the Law: An Overview of the Development and Applications of Specialized Legal Corpora." Colloquium convener and presenter. American Association of Applied Linguistics Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, March 2019.
- 2019: "The use of corpora in forensic linguistic contexts." American Association of Applied Linguistics Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, March 2019.
- 2018: "Cross-cultural Pragmatic Failure between Police and Young African American Urban Males" with Tanner Call. Translating and Translanguaging: Communication in the Multicultural City Conference, Birmingham, U.K., March 2018.
- 2018: "Cross-cultural Pragmatic Failure between Police and Young African American Urban Males" with Tanner Call. Georgetown University Roundtable of Linguistics, March 2018.
- 2018: "Service Learning: Innovative Pedagogies in Linguistics Mini-course" with Michal Temkin Martinez. Linguistics Society of America, Salt Lake City, Utah, January 2018.

- 2018: "Triangulating corpus and human subjects data in determining ordinary meaning in legal contexts" with Madison Grant. Linguistics Society of America, Salt Lake City, Utah, January 2018.
- 2017: "Triangulating corpus and human subjects data in determining ordinary meaning in legal contexts". West Coast Roundtable on Language and the Law, August, 2017.
- 2017: "Combining textual analysis and field work within a trans-"sub"-disciplinary model" with SunOk Kim. American Association of Applied Linguistics (AAAL) Conference, Portland, Or, March 2017.
- 2017: "Black Pragmatics Matter: Miscommunication between U.S. Police and Inner-City African Americans," with Tanner Call. International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Porto, Portugal, July 2017.
- 2017: "Causes and Effects of the Complexity of Legal Language in South Korea," with SunOk Kim. International Association of Forensic Linguistics (IAFL) Conference, Porto, Portugal, July 2017.
- 2017: "Testing language or culture? A discourse analysis of the Test of Proficiency in Korean," with SunOk Kim. International Association of Applied Linguistics (AILA) Conference, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, July 2017.
- 2016: "Avoiding Confirmation Bias in Forensic Linguistics Research." West Coast Roundtable on Language and the Law, August, 2016.
- 2016: "Understanding and Supporting ESL Readers and Writers in Higher Education", Publisher's Sponsored Presentation, TESOL 2016, Baltimore, April 2016.
- 2015: "A Case Study of the Development and Demise of a University-Wide ESL Language Plan." Bridging Language Acquisition and Language Policy Symposium, Lund University, Sweden, June 2015.
- 2014: "Using Debate in the Classroom to Develop Global Proficiency," with T. Brown, J. Bown, E. Talalakina, ACTFL Conference, San Antonio, Texas.
- 2013: "Toward the Development of an Epistemology of Linguistics for Pedagogical Purposes." Linguistics Society of America Conference, Boston, MA.
- 2012: "Measuring Language Ability in Legal Contexts" (with T. Cox). Georgetown University Roundtable on Languages and Linguistics. Georgetown University, Washington D.C.
- 2011: Elicited Imitation as a Determiner of the Need for a Court Interpreter" (with T. Cox and S. Wood). International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Birmingham, U.K.
- 2011: "The Consequences of Feigned Comprehension in Interrogation Settings" (with T. Cox and S. Wood). International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Birmingham, U.K.
- 2011: "Culture(s) in Global and Local Englishes: Theory and Teaching Practice" (with U. Connor). TESOL, 2011. New Orleans, LA.
- 2010: "Towards Accommodating the "Tragedy of the Commons" Effect in Language Policy Development." Applied Linguistics Association of Australia Conference, Brisbane, Australia.
- 2010: "Towards Accommodating the "Tragedy of the Commons" Effect in Language Policy Development." American Association of Applied Linguistics Conference, Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2009: "Fake Comprehension Strategies by Non-native English Speakers in Police Interrogations." International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Amsterdam, NL.
- 2008: "Opposing Language Restrictionist Policies in the U.S." International Association of Applied Linguistics, Essen, Germany.
- 2008: "Is There a Drift Towards Universal English-Based Rhetorical Patterns?" 18th International Congress of Linguistics. Seoul, Korea.
- 2007: "Linguistic Elements of Hate Crimes," International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Seattle, WA.
- 2006: "Resolving Trade Name Legal Disputes through Corpus Research" (with M. Davies). The American Association of Applied Corpus Linguistics. American Association of Applied Corpus Linguistics." Flagstaff, Az.
- 2006: "Is There a Drift Toward Universal English-based Rhetorical Patterns? Applied Linguistics Association of Australia Conference, Brisbane, Australia.
- 2006: "The Public Face of Language Planning." Applied Linguistics Association of Australia Conference, Brisbane, Australia.
- 2006: "Language Planning and Foreign Language teaching in the U.S. "Applied Linguistics Association of Australia Conference, Brisbane, Australia.
- 2006: "Leading with Action Research" (with K. Eggington). TESOL, Tampa, Fl.
- 2005: "Incorporating Academic Restricted Code in Language-in-Education Planning." 14th World Congress of Applied Linguistics, Madison, Wisconsin.
- 2005: "Studies in Forensic Linguistics for Pre-Law Students." International Association of Forensic Linguistics

- Conference, Cardiff, Wales.
- 2005: "Home Literacy Influence and Academic Success." (with E. Petelo) TESOL, San Antonio.
- 2004: "Unrestricting the Academic Restricted Code." MEXTESOL National Convention, Morellia, Mexico.
- 2004: "Language Planning in Applied Linguistics Theory and Practice." American Association of Applied Linguistics. Portland.
- 2004: "From Brand Name to Generic Name: The Kelley Blue Book Cases". American Names Society Conference at Linguistics Society of America conference, Boston, MA.
- 2003: "From Brand Name to Generic Name: The Kelley Blue Book Cases." International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Sydney, Australia.
- 2001: "Writing programs in conflict: ESL writing versus freshmen composition programs." AAAL 2001, St. Louis.
- 2000: "Toward an Understanding of Linguistic Predictors of Academic Success." Georgetown University Roundtable.
- 2000: "The so-far successful resistance to Official English in Utah." AAAL 2000, Vancouver.
- 1999: "An analysis of American/Brazilian business communication." (with Jennifer Harrington) TESOL '99, New York, New York.
- 1999: "Integrating video-conferencing into EFL curricula." TESOL '99, New York, New York.
- 1998: "Utah's language planning response to changing demographics" (co-presented with Laura McCrea) TESOL'98, Seattle, Wa.
- 1998: "Solving EFL communication problems through interactive video", Technology Connects Symposium, (with Marian Ashley) TESOL'98, Seattle, Wa.
- 1997: "Exploring the scope of "language" in language-in-education policy" (Co-presented with Brent Green). American Association for Applied Linguistics Conference, Orlando, Florida.
- 1997: "Predictors of academic success in an oral society" (co-presented with Brent Green) in the "Contact, contexts and contrast in cross-cultural literacy colloquium." TESOL 1997, Orlando, Florida.
- 1997: "About language -- the latest from and to applied linguists". Applied Linguistics Interest Section Academic Session, TESOL 1997, Orlando, Florida.
- 1996: "Rhetorical influence: As Latin was, English is." World Englishes Conference, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- 1996: "To maintain, or to empower or to try to do both? Language policy in the South Pacific." Invited to present at the "Post-Colonial Language Problems and Language Planning: Assessing the Past Half Century Workshop" of the Memory, History and Critique: European Identity at the Millennium, Fifth Conference of the International Society for the Study of European Ideas, Utrecht, The Netherlands.
- 1996: "Chinese cultural influences on topic choice and rhetorical style." With Diana Nelson, TESOL 1996, Chicago, IL.
- 1996: "To boldly go where no feminist theory has gone before." Popular Culture Association International Conference, Honolulu, Hi.
- 1995: "Elementary, secondary and community literacies in conflict." TESOL '95, Long Beach Ca.
- 1995: "Copy this down: From language policy to classroom practice." American Association of Applied Linguistics Conference, Long Beach Ca.
- 1995: "Contrastive discourse analysis of World English literatures." (Co-presented with Wendy Baker). Ninth Annual International Conference on Pragmatics and Language Learning. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- 1995: "Language and language-in-education policy in English dominant nations," In Language Policy Colloquium, Australian Council of TESOL Associations Conference, Sydney, Australia.
- 1994: "Literacies in conflict: From elementary to secondary school literacies in an Aboriginal community." TESOL'94, Baltimore, MD. U.S.A.
- 1994: "Text and Context in Australian Aboriginal Rhetorics." Pragmatics Research Parasession, 8th Annual International Conference on Pragmatics and Learning, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- 1993: "Stylistic Norms and Cultural Variation: A Comparison of Narrative Fiction by European-American and Mexican American Male and Female Authors" (with Joanna Brooks). American Association for Applied Linguistics Conference, Atlanta, Ga. U.S.A.
- 1992: "The Development of Peace Approaches in Materials and Teaching." TESOL 1992, Vancouver, B.C.
- 1992: "Policies of the Oppressed: Positive and Negative Language Policies." American Association Applied Linguists Conference, Seattle.
- 1992: "Policies of the Oppressed: Positive and Negative Language Policies." TESOL Conference, Vancouver.
- 1990: "From Oral to Literate Culture: The Australian Aboriginal Experience." TESOL Conference, San Francisco.
- 1989: "Contrastive Analysis of Varieties of Australian Aboriginal Text." TESOL 23rd Annual Convention, San Antonio, Texas, U.S.A.

- 1987: "Evaluating the Impact of Bilingual Education in Aboriginal Communities in the Northern Territory." ANZAAS (Australian and New Zealand Association for the Advancement of Science) Congress, Townsville, Australia.
- 1987: "A Contrastive Analysis of Aboriginal English Prose." Presented at the AILA (International Applied Linguistics Association) Congress, Sydney, Australia.
- 1987: "Aboriginal English Prose: Similarities and Differences to Standard Australian English Prose." Cross Cultural Issues in Educational Linguistics Conference, Batchelor, Australia.
- 1987: "The Impact of Sociolinguistics Research on Language Development Programs." Australian TESOL Summer School, Sydney, Australia.
- 1986: "The Value of Language Planning Theory on Adult ESL Program Design." Applied Linguistics Association of Australia Conference, Adelaide, Australia.
- 1986: "Theoretical Foundations of Adult Second-Language Literacy Methodologies." Applied Linguistics Association of Australia Conference, Adelaide, Australia.
- 1984: "Toward a Language Plan for Southern California." TESOL National Convention, Houston.
- 1983: "Contrastive Rhetoric: Applications in a Korean-English Context." TESOL National Convention, Toronto.
- 1983: "A Case for the Cost-Effectiveness of Adult ESL Programs." TESOL National Convention, Toronto.

CONSULTANCIES

Legal Consultancies: (* indicates 21 instances of deposition or court testimony provided)

1. 2022: Forensic Consultant for Attorney John E. Cutler of Parsons Behle & Latimer, Idaho Falls, Idaho in a case involving the ambiguity of an insurance contract.
2. 2021: Forensic Consultant for the Attorney Jennifer J. Yun, Trial Attorney, Voting Section, Civil Rights Division U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. in a case involving the comprehension of election ballots.
3. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Briggs Matheson of Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving a contested term.
4. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Cristina Mihalceanu of DLA Piper, Toronto, Canada in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
5. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Alex Graven of Olsen Barton LLC, Oregon, in a case involving authorial attribution.
6. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Maysoun Fletcher, Las Vegas in a case involving the English language proficiency of a non-native English speaker's ability to understand the Miranda Waiver.
7. *2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Gina Durham of DLA Piper, San Francisco in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
8. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Michael Burns of DLA Piper, Philadelphia in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
9. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Cheylynn Hayman of Parr, Brown, Gee and Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving the wording of a contested contract.
10. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Robert Denny of the Salt Lake Legal Defender Association, Salt Lake City, Utah, in a case involving the linguistic analysis of a police pretext telephone conversation.
11. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Randall Brater of Arent Fox LLP, Washington D.C. in a case involving defamatory accusations.
12. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorneys Morgan Smith and Danny Awdeh of Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett & Dunner, Palo Alto CA and Washington DC in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
13. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Laura Johnson and Danny Awdeh of Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett & Dunner, Washington DC in a case involving the nature of a possible trademark in an application to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.
14. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Tulu Nelms of the Felony Trial Division, Harris County Public Defender's Office, Texas in a case involving a purported threatening voice mail message.
15. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Kirk A. Moyer of The Romaker Law Firm, Chicago, IL 60606 in a case involving the English language proficiency of a non-native English speaker claiming worker's compensation.
16. 2020: Forensic Consultant (pro bono) in a case involving the author of a series of text messages.

Confidentiality required.

17. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Trevor Cox of Hunton Andrews Kurth LLP, Richmond, VA. In a case involving the English language proficiency of an inmate in a maximum security prison.
18. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Anastasiya Grenyuk, Lamwell Law Firm, Kyiv, Ukraine in a case involving the identification of bias in an international court judgement.
19. 2020: Forensic Consultant for the Federal Public Defender's Office, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving the English language proficiency of a defendant.
20. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Megan Costa DeVault, Akerman LLP, Orlando in a case involving the identification of the author of a series of emails and text messages.
21. *2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Zalman Kass of Rivero Mestre LLP, Miami, Florida in a case involving the identification of the author of a series of emails.
22. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Trevor Cox of Hunton Andrews Kurth LLP, Richmond, Virginia in a case involving the English language proficiency of a convicted felon.
23. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Jim Langdon of Dorsey and Whitney (Minnesota) in a case involving two disputed clauses in a contract.
24. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Norm Silverman of Austin Texas in a case involving the leading of, and coercive interrogation of, witnesses and suspects in a criminal case.
25. 2019: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Dirk Vandever of The Popham Law Firm, Kansas City, MO in a case involving a disputed clause in an auto-insurance policy.
26. 2019: Forensic Consultant for David L. Clarke, The Clarke Law Firm, Murfreesboro, TN, in a case involving the English proficiency of a non-native English speaker.
27. 2019: Forensic Consultant for Cynthia Orr of Goldstein Goldstein, Hilley and Orr, San Antonio, Texas in a case involving a discourse analysis of a court transcript and the meaning of a specific phrase.
28. 2018: Chief consulting linguist in a Brief of Amici Curiae to the U.S. Supreme Court in *Rimini Street V. Oracle USA, Inc.* In conjunction with Schaerr & Jaffe LLP, Washington, DC. The brief argued for a resolution of a contested legal term using corpus linguistics as the prime research tool.
29. *2018: Forensic Consultant for Maschoff Brennan, Salt Lake City, Utah, in a case involving contested trademarks.
30. 2018: Forensic Consultant for Samson Law Associates, George Town, Cayman Islands in a case involving the reliability and validity of a government English language testing protocol.
31. *2018: Forensic Consultant for Laughlin Legal PC, San Mateo, California in a case involving whether a non-native English speaker understood her pre-nuptial agreement. Ongoing.
32. *2017: Forensic Consultant for Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving the meaning of a contested term in a contract.
33. *2017: Forensic Consultant for Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving determining the author of a movie script.
34. 2017: Forensic Consultant for Alston and Bird, LLP., Atlanta Ga. In a case involving whether a non-native English speaker understood his Miranda Warnings.
35. 2017: Forensic Consultant for Ben Allen, General Counsel, Schellman and Company LLC, Tampa, Florida in a case involving the interpretation of an ambiguous government regulation.
36. 2016: Forensic Consultant for J.J. Kim & Associates, P.C. Garden Grove, California in a case involving determining the author of a series of slanderous emails written by an employee of a Korean-based international shipping company. The case will be tried in a South Korean court.
37. 2016: Forensic Consultant for Attorneys Paul Morgan and Kimberly Hoof (Houston, Texas) in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to comprehend a police interrogation.
38. 2016: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Emma Isakson of Mitchell, Stein and Carey, Phoenix, Arizona in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to comprehend a police interrogation.
39. 2016: Forensic consultant for Attorney Norm Silverman (Austin, Texas) in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to comprehend police interrogations as well as an evaluation to determine whether defendant should be considered as an adult. Settled.
40. *2015: Forensic consultant for Carmen P. Forte, Jr. of Klein, Thorpe and Jenkins, LTD., Chicago in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to understand police questioning without the aid of an interpreter. Ongoing.
41. *2015: Forensic consultant and expert witness for Attorney Norm Silverman (Austin, Texas) in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to understand his Miranda warnings and police

questioning with respect to coercive interrogation techniques used by the police. Testimony provided in jury trial. Case resulted in a hung jury.

42. *2015: Expert witness for the Federal Public Defender's Office (Alexandria, Virginia) in a criminal case involving a defendant's English language proficiency. Testimony provided in federal court in an evidentiary hearing and jury trial.
43. *2014: Expert witness for Attorney James F. Halley (Portland Oregon) in a criminal case involving alleged hate crime accusations based on defendant's use of a derogatory term. Court testimony provided. Case resulted in hung jury leading to reduced charges.
44. 2014: Expert witness for Attorney Jon H. Rogers (Salt Lake City, Utah) in two cases involving the scope of a "provided however that" clause in a legal contract.
45. *2013: Expert witness for the Federal Defender's Office (Salt Lake City) in a case involving a defendant's English language proficiency. Testimony provided in evidentiary hearing. Issue resolved in favor of defendant.
46. 2013: Expert witness for Attorney Andrew W. Bodeau of Cahill, Davis & O'Neill, LLP, Los Angeles Ca. in a case involving the meaning of a phrase in a legal document. Case settled.
47. *2013: Expert witness for Attorney Linda Parisi (Sacramento, Ca) in a criminal case involving alleged hate crime accusations based on defendant's use of a derogatory term.
48. *2013: Expert witness for the Federal Defender's Office (Salt Lake City) in a criminal case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to understand Miranda Rights and police questioning.
49. *2012: Expert witness for Glenn Gimbut, City Attorney, City of San Luis, Az., in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to comprehend complex spoken and written English. (Case found in favor of City Attorney)
50. 2011: Expert witness for V. John Ella of Jackson Lewis LLP, Minneapolis, Minnesota in a case involving trade-mark infringement. (Case settled)
51. 2010: Expert witness for the Federal Defender's Office (Salt Lake City) in a case involving a defendant's English language proficiency (case dismissed).
52. *2010: Expert witness for Edwin S. Wall, P.C (Salt Lake City) in a case challenging the conclusions of a former FBI document examiner who claims a defendant wrote a series of threatening letters. (Services no longer needed due to prosecution's withdrawal of examiner's services based upon results of evidentiary hearing).
53. 2010: Expert witness for Sheiness, Scott, Grossman and Cohn, LLP (Houston, Texas) in a case involving the meaning of a term in a legal contract. (case settled)
54. 2009: Expert witness for Attorney Jon H. Rogers (Salt Lake City, Utah) in a case involving the scope of a "provided, however, that" clause in a legal contract. (case settled)
55. 2009: Expert witness for Druyon Law Offices (Bountiful, Utah) in a case involving identifying the author of a police statement.
56. *2008: Expert witness for the Federal Defender's Office (Salt Lake City) in a criminal case involving the ability of a native American to understand his Miranda Rights.
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58. 2008: Expert witness for the Federal Defender's Office (Salt Lake City) in a case challenging the conclusions of a document examiner who claims a defendant wrote a series of threatening letters.
59. 2007: Expert witness for Van Cott, Bagley, Cornwall & McCarthy (Salt Lake City, Utah) in a case involving the referent of an exclusionary clause in a disputed contract between two legal firms.
60. 2007: Forensic document examiner in a case requiring the identification of the author of a series of documents (Strict confidentiality required)
61. 2007: Expert witness for Glenn Ioffredo, Maitland, Fl. in a case involving the interpretation of ambiguous references in a will.
62. 2006: Expert witness for The Sandage Law Firm, P.C., Kansas City, Mo. in a case involving the determination of a crime as a hate crime based upon the defendant's use of an ethnic epithet. (pro bono)
63. 2006: Expert Witness for Craig Cook, Attorney-at-law, (Salt Lake City, Utah) in a case involving a content analysis of a signed, but undated holographic will.
64. 2005: Consulting Expert Witness for Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr (Washington D.C.) in a case involving generic use of a trade name.
65. *2003: Expert witness for the California State Attorney General (Sacramento) in a case involving the

readability of parole documentation.

66. 2002: Expert witness for Nielsen and Senior (Salt Lake City, Utah) in a case involving the scope of an exclusionary clause in a mining lease agreement.
67. 2002: Expert witness for Ted Weckel, (Attorney-at-law, Utah) in a case involving the English language proficiency of a Cambodian refugee charged with criminal activity.
68. *2003: Expert Witness for Kaye, Scholer LLP (New York, Los Angeles) in a case involving national and international brand name infringement.
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72. 1997: Expert Witness for Abbott and Walker, Attorneys-at-law (Provo, Utah), in a case involving the meaning of two related words in a "non-compete clause" within a sale-of-business contract.
73. *1992: Expert Witness for Holme, Roberts and Owen, (Salt Lake City, Utah) in a case involving the meaning of a mining contract between the State of Utah and an international mining company.

General Applied Linguistics:

- 1999: Sorenson Development Corporation, Salt Lake City, Utah, ESL Applications for Sorenson Vision Project.
Duties: Advising on the development of materials and applications for video-conferencing technology for ESL purposes.
- 1995-2000: National Languages and Literacy Institute of Australia (NLLIA), Olympic Games Language Policy Project. (With Dr. Ellen Touchstone, Touchstone Language Management, Los Angeles)
Duties: To develop an "international event language provision policy and plan" for the Sydney 2000 Olympic Games. The specific objective of this consultancy was to conduct a sociolinguistic survey of participants during the Atlanta Games to evaluate language provision at those games. We undertook this task July-August 1996, and wrote a report which was presented to the Prime Minister's office.
- 1992-1996: LDS Church Education System (CES), South Pacific Region.
Duties: Visited, researched and participated in a task-force formed by the CES to investigate the effectiveness of CES schools in Samoa, Tonga, Fiji and Kiribati. As part of this consultancy, I prepared a "white" discussion paper for the CES on bilingual education which has been disseminated for further action.
- 1992: Australian Language and Literacy Council (ALLC).
Duties: Researched and wrote a report which placed the Australian Language and Literacy Policy into rational frameworks. The ALLC advises the Australian Federal Government's Minister of Employment, Education and Training. My rationale frameworks paper is now being used to evaluate current language policy in Australia.
- 1988: ELICOS Program (English Language Intensive Course for Overseas Students), University of Queensland, Australia.
Duties: I was asked to conduct a number of staff training workshops with ELICOS personnel.
- 1988: International Development Program, Australian Federal Government
Duties: Through a contract arranged by the Brisbane College of Advanced Education, Institute of Applied Linguistics, assisted in the development of the English Language Testing Service General Listening test.
- 1985: Murdoch University, Australia
Duties: Investigating the American Language Program at the University of Southern California with the aim of assisting those preparing for the Yan Chep University project.
- 1982: University of California at Santa Barbara, California
Duties: Developing and teaching a course on second language literacy to Teachers of English as a Second Language.
- 1980-1981: California Department of Education, Office of Staff Development.
Duties: Planning, implementing and participating in a number of "institutes" sponsored by the department of

train ESL teachers from Baja California Department of Education, Mexico.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Professional Organizations, Editorial Boards

1999-present: Editorial Board, *Current Issues in Language Planning*, London: Multilingual Matters.

2000-present: Large Grants Assessor for the Research Grants Committee of the Australian Research Council (Australian Government) Department of Employment, Education and Training. Involvement includes the evaluation of large research grants (above \$100,000) in the fields of linguistics, sociolinguistics and educational linguistics.

2000-present: Member, International Association of Forensic Linguists; Conference Proposal Reviewer, 2019

1993-present: American Association of Applied Linguistics (AAAL). Involvement includes: AAAL 1997, Program Strand Coordinator, Language Policy Strand., Abstract reader for AAAL Conference, 1993, 1995, 1997, 2018, 2019.

2012-13: Linguistics Society of America, Co-chair, Linguistics in Higher Education Sub-committee.

1996-2007: Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL Inc.).

Involvement included:

Member, Board of Directors, 2003-2006.

Convention Chair, San Antonio, 2005.

Convention Local Organizing Committee Member, 2000 - 2002.

Chair, Applied Linguistics Interest Section, 1997 - 1998,

Editor, Sociopolitical Concerns Column, TESOL Matters, 1994 - 1996,

Chair, Sociopolitical Concerns Standing Committee, 1992-1993,

Chair of the Peace Education Sub-committee of the Sociopolitical Concerns Standing Committee, 1990-1991,

Invited to participate as an "expert researcher" in the 3rd Annual Research Fair at TESOL 1992, Abstract reader for TESOL 1991, 1992, 1993, 1997 Conference, Applied Linguistics Special Interest Section,

Abstract reader for TESOL 1994, 1995 Research Special Interest Section,

Colloquium co-chair (with Helen Wren) for 1992, Sociopolitical Concerns Committee, Academic Session,

Colloquium co-chair (with Natalie Kuhlman) for 1996, 1997, Annual Cross-cultural Literacy Colloquium,

Colloquium co-chair (with William Grabe) for 1996, Thirty Years of Contrastive Rhetoric. This colloquium

was selected as the Presidential Colloquium for TESOL 1996,

Colloquium chair for 1997 Applied Linguistics Interests Section Academic Session,

Discussion Session program organizer for 1997 Applied Linguistics Interests Section, Discussion Sessions

1996-2000: Manuscript Reviewer/Referee, *Asian Journal of English Language Teaching*, Involvement includes reviewing manuscripts for acceptance in the journal published by the Chinese University of Hong Kong.

1985-1988: Australian Council of TESOL Associations (ACTA) and a member of the executive board of that organization.

1985-1988: Applied Linguistics Association of Australia (ALAA) and the Northern Territory representative

1985-1988: Association of Teachers of English as a Second Language, Australia (ATESL, N.T.).

1985-1988: Australian College of Education.

Conference Organization

2016: Conference convener and chair, West Coast Roundtable on Language and the Law. Provo, Utah, August, 2016.

2005: Convention chair for TESOL (Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages) Annual Convention and Exposition held at San Antonio, Texas, March-April 2005. The conference attracted over 8,000 participants.

2002: Local conference chair for TESOL (Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages) Annual Convention and Exposition held at Salt Lake City, April 2002. The conference attracted over 6,500 participants.

1987: Co-convener of the AILA/ALAA (International Applied Linguistics Association/Applied Linguistics Association of Australia) International Pre-Congress Conference held in Darwin, August 1987 focusing on applied

linguistics in Aboriginal education.

PERSONAL

Married to Pamela Joy Eggington (B.Ed., Elementary Teaching Credential, Graduate TESOL Certificate).
Three children:

William Barry Eggington, Owner and CEO, Eggington Productions, a computer animations producer (see <http://www.eggington.net>)

Kalani Joy Eggington, Ph.D. Curriculum and Instruction, University of Queensland, Australia. Assistant Professor, Westminster College, Utah. http://www.westminstercollege.edu/apps/directory/directory_dsp.cfm?unit=keggington.

Science Teacher, Dixon Middle School, Provo, Utah. 2002 Olympics Torch bearer.

Julie Malia Eggington, Ph.D. Bio-chemistry, University of Wisconsin, Madison. CEO & Co-founder of Center for Genomic Interpretation, LLC.

Speaker of Korean.

**Dr. William G. Eggington,
Forensic Linguistics Experience, January 2022**

Professor Emeritus.
Linguistics Department
Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, 84604
Chair, Linguistics Department, 2007-2013
Ludwig-Weber-Siebach Humanities Professor, 2013-2018
Professor Emeritus, 2020 - Present

Contact:

william.eggington@gmail.com
801-615-0751

B.A. English and TESOL, Brigham Young University, Hawaii, 1975 (summa cum laude)
M.A. Linguistics, University of Southern California, 1981
Ph.D. Linguistics, University of Southern California, 1985

Publications Involving Forensic Linguistics:

I have published 6 books and over 50 articles in applied linguistics including the following articles involving forensic linguistics.

“Generic Ab Initio: How Corpus Linguistics Can Shed New Light on Generic Trademarks” with J. Heilpern, Z. Smith and E. Brown. *Buffalo Law Review*, Vol 7:2, April 2022.

“Language and the Law: An Overview of Forensic Linguistics.” In *Proceedings of the Linguistics Society of Korea 2014 Conference*. Linguistics Society of Korea, 2014.

“Using Elicited Oral Response Testing in Order to Determine the Need for an Interpreter” (with Troy Cox). In *Harvard Latino Law Review*, Spring 2013

This article focuses on using a valid, reliable, practical and inexpensive language testing method to determine the need for an interpreter for non-native English speakers living in the United States.

“Finding Justice in Translation: Recent American Jurisprudence Affecting Due Process for Linguistic Minorities Together with Practical Solutions” (with Judge Lynn W. Davis, Maxwell Alan Miller, Adam Prestidge). In *Harvard Latino Law Review*. Spring 2011.

This article, co-authored with Judge Lynn W. Davis of the Utah State 4th District Court along with two BYU students, focuses on actual and potential miscarriages of justice due to communication breakdowns and the inadequate provision of interpreters and translators involving non-native English defendants.

“Deception and Fraud.” In *Dimensions of Forensic Linguistics*, M. Teresa Turell and John Gibbons (eds.). Amsterdam: John Benjamins 2008.

This article examined the reliability of linguistic markers of deception and fraud.

Consultancies: (* indicates instances of deposition or court testimony)

1. 2022: Forensic Consultant for Attorney John E. Cutler of Parsons Behle & Latimer, Idaho Falls, Idaho in a case involving the ambiguity of an insurance contract.
2. 2021: Forensic Consultant for the Attorney Jennifer J. Yun, Trial Attorney, Voting Section, Civil Rights Division U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C. in a case involving the comprehension of election ballots.
3. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Briggs Matheson of Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving a contested term.
4. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Cristina Mihalceanu of DLA Piper, Toronto, Canada in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
5. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Alex Graven of Olsen Barton LLC, Oregon, in a case involving authorial attribution.
6. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Maysoun Fletcher, Las Vegas in a case involving the English language proficiency of a non-native English speaker's ability to understand the Miranda Waiver.
7. *2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Gina Durham of DLA Piper, San Francisco in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
8. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Michael Burns of DLA Piper, Philadelphia in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
9. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Cheylynn Hayman of Parr, Brown, Gee and Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving the wording of a contested contract.
10. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Robert Denny of the Salt Lake Legal Defender Association, Salt Lake City, Utah, in a case involving the linguistic analysis of a police pretext telephone conversation.
11. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Randall Brater of Arent Fox LLP, Washington D.C. in a case involving defamatory accusations.
12. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorneys Morgan Smith and Danny Awdeh of Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett & Dunner, Palo Alto CA and Washington DC in a case involving alleged trademark infringement.
13. 2021: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Laura Johnson and Danny Awdeh of Finnegan, Henderson, Farabow, Garrett & Dunner, Washington DC in a case involving the nature of a possible trademark in an application to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.
14. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Tulu Nelms of the Felony Trial Division, Harris County Public Defender's Office, Texas in a case involving a purported threatening voice mail message.
15. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Kirk A. Moyer of The Romaker Law Firm,

- Chicago, IL 60606 in a case involving the English language proficiency of a non-native English speaker claiming worker's compensation.
16. 2020: Forensic Consultant (pro bono) in a case involving the author of a series of text messages. Confidentiality required.
 17. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Trevor Cox of Hunton Andrews Kurth LLP, Richmond, VA. In a case involving the English language proficiency of an inmate in a maximum security prison.
 18. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Anastasiya Grenyuk, Lamwell Law Firm, Kyiv, Ukraine in a case involving the identification of bias in an international court judgement.
 19. 2020: Forensic Consultant for the Federal Public Defender's Office, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving the English language proficiency of a defendant.
 20. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Megan Costa DeVault, Akerman LLP, Orlando in a case involving the identification of the author of a series of emails and text messages.
 21. *2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Zalman Kass of Rivero Mestre LLP, Miami, Florida in a case involving the identification of the author of a series of emails.
 22. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Trevor Cox of Hunton Andrews Kurth LLP, Richmond, Virginia in a case involving the English language proficiency of a convicted felon.
 23. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Jim Langdon of Dorsey and Whitney (Minnesota) in a case involving two disputed clauses in a contract.
 24. 2020: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Norm Silverman of Austin Texas in a case involving the leading of, and coercive interrogation of, witnesses and suspects in a criminal case.
 25. 2019: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Dirk Vandever of The Popham Law Firm, Kansas City, MO in a case involving a disputed clause in an auto-insurance policy.
 26. 2019: Forensic Consultant for David L. Clarke, The Clarke Law Firm, Murfreesboro, TN, in a case involving the English proficiency of a non-native English speaker.
 27. 2019: Forensic Consultant for Cynthia Orr of Goldstein Goldstein, Hilley and Orr, San Antonio, Texas in a case involving a discourse analysis of a court transcript and the meaning of a specific phrase.
 28. 2018: Chief consulting linguist in a Brief of Amici Curiae to the U.S. Supreme Court in *Rimini Street V. Oracle USA, Inc.* In conjunction with Schaerr & Jaffe LLP, Washington, DC. The brief argued for a resolution of a contested legal term using corpus linguistics as the prime research tool.
 29. *2018: Forensic Consultant for Maschoff Brennan, Salt Lake City, Utah, in a case involving contested trademarks.
 30. 2018: Forensic Consultant for Samson Law Associates, George Town, Cayman Islands in a case involving the reliability and validity of a government English language testing protocol.
 31. *2018: Forensic Consultant for Laughlin Legal PC, San Mateo, California in a case involving whether a non-native English speaker understood her pre-nuptial

agreement. Ongoing.

32. *2017: Forensic Consultant for Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving the meaning of a contested term in a contract.
33. *2017: Forensic Consultant for Parr Brown Gee & Loveless, Salt Lake City, Utah in a case involving determining the author of a movie script.
34. 2017: Forensic Consultant for Alston and Bird, LLP., Atlanta Ga. In a case involving whether a non-native English speaker understood his Miranda Warnings.
35. 2017: Forensic Consultant for Ben Allen, General Counsel, Schellman and Company LLC, Tampa, Florida in a case involving the interpretation of an ambiguous government regulation.
36. 2016: Forensic Consultant for J.J. Kim & Associates, P.C. Garden Grove, California in a case involving determining the author of a series of slanderous emails written by an employee of a Korean-based international shipping company. The case will be tried in a South Korean court.
37. 2016: Forensic Consultant for Attorneys Paul Morgan and Kimberly Hoof (Houston, Texas) in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to comprehend a police interrogation.
38. 2016: Forensic Consultant for Attorney Emma Isakson of Mitchell, Stein and Carey, Phoenix, Arizona in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to comprehend a police interrogation.
39. 2016: Forensic consultant for Attorney Norm Silverman (Austin, Texas) in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to comprehend police interrogations as well as an evaluation to determine whether defendant should be considered as an adult. Settled.
40. *2015: Forensic consultant for Carmen P. Forte, Jr. of Klein, Thorpe and Jenkins, LTD., Chicago in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to understand police questioning without the aid of an interpreter. Ongoing.
41. *2015: Forensic consultant and expert witness for Attorney Norm Silverman (Austin, Texas) in a case involving the ability of a non-native English speaker to understand his Miranda warnings and police questioning with respect to coercive interrogation techniques used by the police. Testimony provided in jury trial. Case resulted in a hung jury.
42. *2015: Expert witness for the Federal Public Defender's Office (Alexandria, Virginia) in a criminal case involving a defendant's English language proficiency. Testimony provided in federal court in an evidentiary hearing and jury trial.
43. *2014: Expert witness for Attorney James F. Halley (Portland Oregon) in a criminal case involving alleged hate crime accusations based on defendant's use of a derogatory term. Court testimony provided. Case resulted in hung jury leading to reduced charges.
44. 2014: Expert witness for Attorney Jon H. Rogers (Salt Lake City, Utah) in two cases involving the scope of a "provided however that" clause in a legal contract.
45. *2013: Expert witness for the Federal Defender's Office (Salt Lake City) in a case involving a defendant's English language proficiency. Testimony provided in evidentiary hearing. Issue resolved in favor of defendant.

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- case involving the determination of a crime as a hate crime based upon the defendant's use of an ethnic epithet. (pro bono)
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 71. *2002: Expert witness for Giauque, Crocket, Bendinger & Peterson (Salt Lake City, Utah) in a case involving Utah's Official English policy. (pro bono)
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 73. *1992: Expert Witness for Holme, Roberts and Owen, (Salt Lake City, Utah) in a case involving the meaning of a mining contract between the State of Utah and an international mining company.

Research Presentations Involving Forensic Linguistics:

- 2020: "Social Advocate Versus Forensic Linguist: A Case Study of an Internal Conflict." Invited to present at the International Applied Linguistics Conference, Groningen, The Netherlands, August 2020. Postponed due to Covid-19.
- 2020: "Quantitative and Qualitative Analyses of Rehearsed Speech Characteristics on the Oral Proficiency Interview – Computer (OPIc)" with G. Gates and T. Bell. Language Assessment Research Conference, Provo, Utah. March 2020. Postponed due to Covid-19.
- 2020: "Corpus Linguistics and Trademark Genericity" with James Heilpern, Zach Smith, & Earl Brown. Fifth Annual Law and Corpus Linguistics Conference, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah. February 2020.
- 2019: "Examining the objectivity of corpus-based approaches to statutory interpretation." Germanic Society for Forensic Linguistics, Graz, Austria,

- September 2019.
- 2019: "Relativity Applies to Physics, not Ethics': Exploring Ethical Issues in FL/FP Research." Invited to participate in expert's panel, Germanic Society for Forensic Linguistics, Graz, Austria, September 2019.
 - 2019: "Corpus Linguistics Applications to the Law: An Overview of the Development and Applications of Specialized Legal Corpora." Colloquium convener and presenter. American Association of Applied Linguistics Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, March 2019.
 - 2019: "The use of corpora in forensic linguistic contexts." American Association of Applied Linguistics Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, March 2019.
 - 2019: "Corpus Linguistics Workshop" (with James Heilpern). A workshop to members and law clerks of the Georgia State Supreme Court, Atlanta, Georgia, March 2019.
 - 2019: "Law and Corpus Linguistics in Brief." Invited to present at the Annual Language and Law conference, Brigham Young University Law School. Audience consisted of lawyers, including prosecutors, public defenders, and law enforcement representatives. This was a Continuing Legal Education (CLE event). March 2019.
 - 2019: "Non-native English Speakers and Their Comprehension of Legal English." Invited to present at the Annual Law and Corpus Linguistics Conference, Brigham Young University Law School, February 2019.
 - 2018: "Language proficiency and citizen's rights." Invited to present at the Language and Law Forum, University of Utah, April 2018.
 - 2018: "Fair and equal language access to justice for those not proficient in English." A Continuing Legal Education (CLE) presentation with Judge Lynn W. Davis (Utah Fourth District Court). Invited to present at the Annual Language and Law conference, Brigham Young University Law School. Audience consisted of lawyers, including prosecutors, public defenders, and law enforcement representatives. March 2018.
 - 2018: "Cross-cultural Pragmatic Failure between Police and Young African American Urban Males" with Tanner Call. Translating and Translanguaging: Communication in the Multicultural City Conference, Birmingham, U.K., March 2018.
 - 2018: "Cross-cultural Pragmatic Failure between Police and Young African American Urban Males" with Tanner Call. Georgetown University Roundtable of Linguistics, March 2018.
 - 2018: "Triangulating corpus and human subjects data in determining ordinary meaning in legal contexts" with Madison Grant. Linguistics Society of America, Salt Lake City, Utah, January 2018.
 - 2017: "Triangulating corpus and human subjects data in determining ordinary meaning in legal contexts". West Coast Roundtable on Language and the Law, August, 2017.
 - 2017: "Black Pragmatics Matter: Miscommunication between U.S. Police and Inner-City African Americans," with Tanner Call. International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Porto, Portugal, July 2017.
 - 2017: "Causes and Effects of the Complexity of Legal Language in South Korea," with

- SunOk Kim. International Association of Forensic Linguistics (IAFL) Conference, Porto, Portugal, July 2017.
- 2016: "Forensic linguist versus sociolinguist: A battle within." Invited to present at an "Invited Colloquia: Applied Linguistics in the Courtroom." American Association for Applied Linguistics Annual Conference, April 2016.
- 2016: "Free Speech, Hate Speech: Exploring the Language of Hate Crimes." Invited to present at an "Extraordinary Session: Panel on Hate Speech." Linguistics Society of America Annual Conference, Washington D.C. January 2016.
- 2015: "Are Dictionaries Done? The Developing Role of Corpus Linguistics in Definitional Disputes." Invited to present at the Association of Corporate Counsel Quarterly Meeting, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 2014: "Linguistics Elements of Hate Crimes Revisited." West Coast Round Table of Language and the Law. Missoula, Montana, July 2014.
- 2014: "Language and the Law: An Overview of Forensic Linguistics." Invited plenary address, Linguistics Society of Korea Annual Conference, Seoul, Korea, May 2014.
- 2013: "Some Matters American Jurisprudence Should Know about the English Proficiency of Linguistic Minorities." Invited speaker, Utah State Bar Association Conference, St. George, Utah, March 2013.
- 2012: "How Blind Is Justice in the Age of Proximity?" UCLA Multilingualism in Institutional Contexts Conference, Los Angeles. Invited Speaker, November 2012.
- 2012: "Intercultural Rhetoric in the Age of Proximity." 7th Intercultural Rhetoric and Discourse Conference, Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis, Invited Plenary Speaker, August 2012.
- 2012: "Measuring Language Ability in Legal Contexts" (with T. Cox). Georgetown University Roundtable on Languages and Linguistics 2012. Georgetown University, Washington D.C. March 2012.
- 2011: "Some Matters American Jurisprudence Should Know about the English Proficiency of Linguistic Minorities." West Coast Symposium on Language and the Law. San Diego State University, August 2011.
- 2011: Elicited Imitation as a Determiner of the Need for a Court Interpreter" (with T. Cox and S. Wood). International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Birmingham, U.K. July 2011.
- 2011: "The Consequences of Feigned Comprehension in Interrogation Settings" (with T. Cox and S. Wood). International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Birmingham, U.K. July 2011.
- 2010: "Toward solving the language testing paradox in English language planning, teaching and learning." Invited Opening Plenary Speaker, Current Trends in Language Testing Conference, Dubai, UAE. November 2010. Funded by U.S. State Department.
- 2010: "Toward solving the language testing paradox in English language planning, teaching and learning". Teacher seminar, Sultan Qaboos University, Oman, November 2010. Funded by U.S. State Department.
- 2009: "Fake Comprehension Strategies by Non-native English Speakers in Police Interrogations." International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference,

- Amsterdam, NL., July 2009.
- 2007: "Linguistic Elements of Hate Crimes," International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Seattle, WA, July 2007.
- 2006: "Resolving Trade Name Legal Disputes through Corpus Research" (with M. Davies). The American Association of Applied Corpus Linguistics. American Association of Applied Corpus Linguistics." Flagstaff, Az., October 2006.
- 2005: "Studies in Forensic Linguistics for Pre-Law Students." International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference, Cardiff, Wales, July 2005.
- 2004: From Brand Name to Generic Name: The Kelley Blue Book Cases". American Names Society Conference at Linguistics Society of America conference, Boston, MA, January 2004.
- 2003: From Brand Name to Generic Name: The Kelley Blue Book Cases. International Association of Forensic Linguistics Conference. Sydney, Australia, July, 2003.

Professional Affiliations:

- Member, International Association of Forensic Linguistics
- Member, Linguistics Society of America (served as co-chair of the Linguistics in Higher Education Sub-committee, 2011-2012)
- Member, Teachers of English to Speakers of English International Association (former member, Board of Directors, 2003-2006)

Professional Development in Forensic Linguistics:

- 2019: Participated in a three-day Federal Bureau of Investigation training program in Investigative Statement Analysis conducted by the FBI's Language Services Section.
- 2015: Invited to participate in the "Communication of Rights to Suspects Working Group", an international group of linguists, psychologists, lawyers and interpreters who established guidelines for communicating rights to suspects who speak English as a second/additional language. Our guidelines have been adopted by many international entities.
- 2012/2015: Participated in two three-day Oral Proficiency Interview training programs conducted by certified ACTFL trainers.

Meg S. Glasmann

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Statement of Interest

I am writing to express my strong interest in being considered to fill the current Linguistics and Communications vacancy on Judicial Council Standing Committee. I am a second-year law student at the University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law. Previously, I completed two masters degrees in educational psychology, a bachelors of arts in psychology, and an undergraduate certificate in positive psychology. Throughout my undergraduate and graduate programs, I have taken coursework relating to linguistics and communication. One such course covered the topic of language and culture, exploring such concepts as why ejectives are used at higher altitudes, and the important cultural context and complex grammar underlying the use of code-switching in certain geological regions. I consider myself to be an excellent candidate for this committee position based on these experiences, my good standing in the community, my strong commitment to the Utah judiciary, and my desire to serve the public in a unique and important manner.

I have excellent legal research and writing skills and received the highest grade in my legal research course. Recently, I was selected to be a note and comment editor on the *Utah Law Review* and I have had the opportunity to be involved with research throughout law school. Additionally, I was selected as the 2022 Robert A. McNew Federal Bar Association \$5,000 scholarship recipient based on my commitment to the federal bar and my community.

Additionally, I have taken the opportunity to complete coursework highly relevant to the charge of the Committee, which would aid me in my work alongside other committee members in developing jury instructions that are an accurate statement of Utah law and use simple structure and the plain or ordinary meaning of terms. Last fall, I completed a judicial externship with Justice Himonas at the Utah Supreme Court, and also took a legislative process course taught by Justice Pearce of the Utah Supreme Court and adjunct professor Jason Perry. In the externship and law class, I was regularly exposed to textualism and the importance of words in the context of Utah law. I have a tremendous respect for the work that the Committee does and I would be honored to fill the Linguistics and Communications vacancy.

Based on my unique elite-athletic, communication, education, and psychology background and my strong legal research and writing skills, I can provide significant value to the Judicial Council Standing Committee. Please see my attached resume. Thank you for your consideration of my request.

Meg S. Glasmann

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EDUCATION

University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law, Salt Lake City, UT

J.D. Anticipated

May 2023

- Scholarships: 2022 Robert A. McNew Federal Bar Association \$5,000 Scholarship Recipient; University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law Early Applicant \$50,000 Scholarship Recipient
- Awards: CALI Award (highest grade in class): Legal Research; 2nd Place Team in Real Women Run Case Competition; nominated for and awarded “Most Outstanding 1L” by classmates
- Activities: *Utah Law Review*, Note & Comment Editor (2022-2023), Junior Staff (2021-2022); David K Watkiss Sutherland II American Inn of Court Pupil; LABS Scholar
- Leadership: Federal Bar Association: President (2021-2022), 1L Representative (2020-2021)
Student Bar Association: Vice President (2021-2022), 1L Representative (2020-2021)
Health Law Club: 2L Rep (2021-2022)
Utah Chapter Federal Bar Association Board Member (2021-2022)
ABA Antitrust Law Student Ambassador (2021-2022)
Student Advisory Committee Member (faculty retention and tenure review process; 2021-2022)
Diversity, Equity, & Inclusion Student Committee (2020-2022)
- Events: Planned and hosted a virtual 80-person 1L Utah & BYU networking event with local attorneys and judges; David K Watkiss Sutherland II American Inn of Court 40th Anniversary Party Planning Committee Member; Moderator for the 2021 *Utah Law Review* #IncludeTheirStories: Rethinking, Reimagining, and Reshaping Legal Education Symposium Session, *Grappling with Our Legal History of Exclusion*

University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT

M.Phil., Educational Psychology, emphasis School Psychology

December 2019

- Awards: 2018 Pierre Lassonde Entrepreneur Center Scholarship
- Member: Phi Eta Sigma Honor Society; Sigma Alpha Pi Honor Society; Utah Psychological Association; Utah Association of School Psychologists; American Psychological Association Member; National Association of School Psychologists Member; American Academy of Clinical Neuropsychologists Member

M.Ed., Educational Psychology, emphasis School Psychology

August 2017

- Awards: 2017 Pierre Lassonde Entrepreneur Center Scholarship; 2017 Utah Psychological Association Student Scholarship; 2017 Zions Bank Emerging Entrepreneur Scholarship Recipient
- Member: Phi Eta Sigma Honor Society; Sigma Alpha Pi Honor Society

B.A., Psychology, *magna cum laude*

August 2015

Undergraduate Certificate, Applied Positive Psychology

August 2015

- Member: Psi Chi Honor Society; Tau Sigma Honor Society
- Awards: Dean's List (all semesters)

Stanford University, Stanford, CA

Completed 48 quarter-hour credits towards B.A. in Psychology

June 2014

EXPERIENCE

The Appellate Group

Law Clerk

January 2022-present

Supreme Court of Utah

Judicial Extern, Chambers of the Honorable Constandinos Himonas

August 2021-December 2021

University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law

Research Assistant, Professor Teneille Brown

July 2021-present

Utah Attorney General's Office

ABA Janet D. Steiger Fellow, Antitrust and Consumer Protection Sections

June 2021-August 2021

EXPERIENCE (cont.)

Lightspark Foundation <i>Legal Research Intern</i>	February 2021-July 2021
University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law <i>Research Assistant, Professor Nancy McLaughlin</i>	January 2021-February 2021
University of Utah S.J. Quinney College of Law <i>Volunteer Researcher, ABA SEER water law case monitoring project</i>	September 2020-August 2021
Maschoff Brennan <i>Docketing Assistant, (handled patent matters for IP firm, specifically docketing and calendaring)</i>	August 2019-February 2020
Weber School District <i>School Psychologist Intern, (conducted K-12 student psychological evaluations and interventions)</i>	August 2018-February 2019
University of Utah Lassonde Entrepreneur Institute <i>Skills Program Chair</i>	May 2018-October 2018
University of Utah Lassonde Entrepreneur Institute <i>Workshops Program Director; Writer & Photographer</i>	August 2017-May 2018
University of Utah Educational Psychology Department, Positive Psychology Program <i>Course Instructor, (Growing from Traumatic Life Exp.; Changing Children's Behavior Using Positive Methods)</i>	August 2017-August 2018

PUBLICATIONS

Contributor, Proceedings Summary of 2020 Utah Law Review Symposium, *Utah Law Review* (forthcoming 2021).

Glasmann, M. (2021). Lightspark Foundation. *Social Media Polarization and Strengthening Democracy* [White Paper].

Glasmann, M. (2018). Book Reviews: *Anatomy of an Epidemic, Mad in America, Saving Normal. The Observer (UASP)*, 33(2), 12.

Glasmann, M. & Olympia, D. (2018). School Refusal. *SAGE Encyclopedia of Intellectual and Developmental Disorders*, 4, 1409-13.

Glasmann, Megan. (June 7, 2018) #MeToo – A Public Health Epidemic. *Women's ENews*, womensenews.org/2018/04/metoo-a-public-health-epidemic/.

Glasmann, M.S. (2014). Revisiting public education: closing the achievement gap in U.S. schools. *Contexts, Stanford Undergraduate Research Journal in Anthropology*, 1, 34-37.

ATHLETIC CAREER

- D1 NCAA Track & Field Full Ride Javelin Scholarship, University of Utah
- D1 NCAA Track & Field Half-Ride Scholarship, Stanford University
- University of Utah Javelin Record Holder
- USTCCCA All-Academic Honoree
- 1st Place Women's Javelin Event, USU Aggie Invitational, April 9, 2021 49.78m/163-4 (meganglasman.com/javelin)
- 2nd Place Women's Javelin Event, UNLV Invitational, March 20, 2021 49.50m/162-3
- Named Athlete of the Week, August 28, 2013 by USA Track & Field
- Featured in *Sports Illustrated, Faces in the Crowd*, September 9, 2013
- University of Utah Track & Field Sports Club Founder; Advisor (2016-present)
- SJQ Hiking Law Students Club Founder

INTERESTS

Running – currently training for a marathon in 2022, playing squash, waterskiing, alpine skiing, cross country skiing, road biking, backpacking, hiking, camping, reading, cooking, collecting vinyl albums

SKILLS

Microsoft Office Suite, Google Suite, Evernote, Slack, Teams, Trello, Lightroom, Canvas/Instructure, Instagram/Facebook Ads, Anaqua, USPTO Private Pair, Everlaw, Westlaw, LexisNexis